



LIFEPAK® CR2 Defibrillator

with **LIFELINKcentral™** AED Program Manager
and **cprINSIGHT™** Analysis Technology

Operating Instructions



LIFEPAK® CR2 Defibrillator

with **LIFELINKcentral™** AED Program Manager
and **cprINSIGHT™** Analysis Technology

Operating Instructions

Important Information

!USA Rx Only

!USA Device Tracking

The U.S. Food and Drug Administration requires defibrillator manufacturers and distributors to track the location of their defibrillators. If the device is located somewhere other than the shipping address or the device has been sold, donated, lost, stolen, exported, destroyed, permanently retired from use, or if the device was not obtained directly from Physio-Control, please do one of the following: register the device at <http://www.physio-control.com>, call the device registration phone line at 1.800.426.4448, or use one of the postage-paid address change cards located in the back of this manual to update this vital tracking information.

Text Conventions

Throughout these operating instructions, special text characters (for example, **CAPITAL LETTERS** such as **LANGUAGE** button and **EVERYONE CLEAR**) are used to indicate labels and voice prompts.

These operating instructions are for use with the following product catalog numbers.

REF

99512-000027, 99512-000639, 99512-000722, 99512-000725, 99512-000726, 99512-000727, 99512-000728, 99512-000729, 99512-000730, 99512-000731, 99512-000732, 99512-000733, 99512-000734, 99512-000735, 99512-000736, 99512-000738, 99512-000740, 99512-000742, 99512-000743, 99512-000744, 99512-000746, 99512-000747, 99512-000748, 99512-000750

Physio-Control or its affiliates own, use, or have applied for the following trademarks or service marks: LIFEPAK, LIFENET, LUCAS, QUIK-STEP, LIFELINKcentral, cprCOACH, cprINSIGHT, Shock Advisory System, SAS, and ClearVoice. All other trademarks are trademarks of their respective owners or holders. Specifications are subject to change without notice.

©2019 Physio-Control, Inc.

Publication Date: 01/2019

PN 3321515-008

Chapter 1 Introduction	9
About Automated External Defibrillators	11
Indications for Use	11
Contraindications	11
Terminology	12
About the LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator	13
Chapter 2 Safety Information	17
Terms	19
General Dangers and Warnings	19
Symbols	22
Chapter 3 Getting Started	25
Unpacking and Inspecting Your LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator	27
Where to Locate Your LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator	29
Controls, Indicators, and Labels	30
Chapter 4 Using the Defibrillator	33
Warnings and Cautions	35
Responding to a Sudden Cardiac Arrest Emergency	36
Additional Training Resources	40
Troubleshooting Tips	40
Chapter 5 LIFE LINKcentral AED Program Manager	43
Overview	45
Features	45
Logging in to Your Account	46
Setting Up Wi-Fi	47
Initiating Wireless Connection	49
Connecting with Wi-Fi	50
Connecting with Cellular	51
Connecting with USB	52
Confirming AED Status Online	53
Updating Setup Options and Software	54
Troubleshooting Tips	58

Chapter 6 LIFENET System	59
Overview	61
Features	61
Logging in to Your Account.....	62
Setting Up Wi-Fi.....	63
Initiating Wireless Connection	65
Connecting with Wi-Fi	66
Connecting with Cellular.....	67
Connecting with USB	68
Confirming AED Status Online.....	69
Updating Setup Options and Software	70
Troubleshooting Tips	74
Chapter 7 Caring for the Defibrillator	75
Maintaining a State of Readiness	77
Replacing the Electrodes.....	79
Maintaining the Battery.....	81
Storing the Defibrillator.....	82
Cleaning the Defibrillator	82
Obtaining Authorized Service.....	83
Service Life	83
Recycling Information.....	83
Accessories, Supplies, and Training Tools.....	84
Warranty Information	84
Appendix A Specifications	85
Specifications	87
Appendix B Defibrillation Clinical Summaries	91
Clinical Summary: Monophasic vs. Biphasic Waveforms: In-Hospital Trial	93
Clinical Summary: Monophasic vs. Biphasic Waveforms: Out-Of-Hospital Trial	94
Clinical Summary: Pediatric Defibrillation - Animal Study.....	95
Potential Adverse Effects.....	96
Appendix C Voice Prompts	97
Voice Prompts	99

Appendix D Defibrillator Setup Options	103
Setup Options.....	105
Appendix E Shock Advisory System and cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology	109
Overview	111
Shock Advisory System.....	111
cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology Performance.....	117
Appendix F Electromagnetic Compatibility Guidance	121
Electromagnetic Emissions.....	123
Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Declaration.....	123
Radio Equipment Directive	123
Electromagnetic Immunity	124
Separation Distances.....	125
Wireless Specifications.....	126
Cellular Specifications	127
Index	129

Introduction

This chapter provides a brief introduction to the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator and its features.

About Automated External Defibrillators.....	11
Indications for Use	11
Contraindications	11
Terminology.....	12
About the LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator	13

About Automated External Defibrillators

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is an automated external defibrillator (AED). For many years, defibrillators have been used by medical professionals to treat patients in sudden cardiac arrest. Today, the ability of defibrillators to save lives is so widely recognized that AEDs are being made available in public spaces worldwide. People who have been trained only in cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) can also use AEDs to treat sudden cardiac arrest.

After electrode pads are applied to the patient's chest, the defibrillator analyzes the patient's heart rhythm. If a shockable rhythm is detected, the defibrillator will either deliver an intense pulse of electricity (shock) to the heart muscle (fully automatic model), or direct the responder to deliver the shock (semi-automatic model). The defibrillator delivers shocks through the electrode pads on the patient's chest.

When the pulse of electricity is delivered, it is called defibrillation. Defibrillation is recognized for treating life-threatening heart beat irregularities, such as ventricular fibrillation, that cause cardiac arrest.

Indications for Use

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is indicated for use on patients 1 year of age or older in cardiopulmonary arrest. The patient must be unresponsive (unconscious), not breathing normally, and showing no signs of circulation (for example, no pulse, no coughing, or no movement).

The cprCOACH™ Feedback Technology in the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is indicated for use on cardiopulmonary arrest patients and provides CPR guidance in accordance with the AHA Guidelines for patients 1 year of age or older.

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is intended for use by personnel who have been trained in its operation. Users should have received training in basic life support/AED, advanced life support, or a physician-authorized emergency medical response training program.

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is indicated to be used with the QUIK-STEP™ pacing/ECG/defibrillation pads and the LIFEPAK CR2 lithium battery.

Contraindications

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is not indicated for patients who are conscious and responsive.

For information regarding the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator Clinical Summaries and Potential Adverse Effects, see Defibrillation Clinical Summaries (on page 91).

Terminology

The following terms appear in this manual.

Adult Mode	Operational mode to use if the patient is 8 years or older and weighs more than 25 kg (55 lb).
AED	Automated External Defibrillator. A device that evaluates the patient's heart rhythm and delivers an electrical shock to the heart if a shockable rhythm is detected.
Cardiac arrest	The termination of the heart's pumping action resulting in the lack of a heartbeat or pulse and breathing.
Child Mode	Operational mode to use if the patient is a child 1 year of age or older and less than 8 years old.
CPR	Cardiopulmonary resuscitation. This involves delivering chest compressions to a person in cardiac arrest. The chest compressions pump blood to the rest of the body. Rescue breaths may also be provided.
Defibrillation	Delivery of an electrical shock to the heart for the purpose of reversing ventricular fibrillation.
ECG	Electrocardiogram. A composite picture of what is occurring electrically in the heart.
Fibrillation	Chaotic activity of the heart's electrical system. This condition can occur in the atria or the ventricles. When it occurs in the ventricles, they quiver in a rapid, chaotic manner, preventing them from pumping blood to the body.
Heart attack	A nonspecific term referring to the death of heart muscle resulting from interruption of blood supply, often confused with cardiac arrest.
Impedance	Resistance to the flow of electrical current through the body.
Joule	The basic unit of energy delivered by a defibrillator.
Nonshockable rhythm	A heart rhythm that is detected by the defibrillator that does not need a shock, but may need CPR.
Patient	In this manual, the person suffering from cardiac arrest.
Responder	In this manual, the person giving aid to a patient in cardiac arrest. Used interchangeably with 'user'.
Shockable rhythm	A heart rhythm that is detected by the defibrillator as requiring a shock; for example, ventricular fibrillation.
User	In this manual, the person giving aid to a patient in cardiac arrest. Used interchangeably with 'responder'.
Ventricular fibrillation	A life-threatening chaotic heart rhythm.
Ventricular tachycardia	Rapid heart rhythm originating in the ventricle.

About the LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is designed for indoor and outdoor use in a stationary environment. Fully automatic and semi-automatic models are available. After the electrode pads are applied, the fully automatic model evaluates the heart rhythm and, if a shockable rhythm is detected, delivers a shock without any responder assistance. The semi-automatic model evaluates the heart rhythm but requires the responder to press the shock button if a shockable rhythm is detected. Both models have voice instructions that guide the responder through the event.

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is also able to connect to your LIFELINKcentral™ AED Program Manager or LIFENET® System account using an internet connection. The device uses either Wi-Fi®, cellular, or USB to connect.

Note: LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager and LIFENET System are not available in all countries.

All LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillators have USB capability. To determine whether the device also has Wi-Fi or cellular capability, check the serial number label located in the battery compartment on the back of the device.

Note: The micro-USB port is to be used by authorized users only. The micro-USB port does not provide power and should not be connected to other devices, such as mobile phones or other USB connected products.

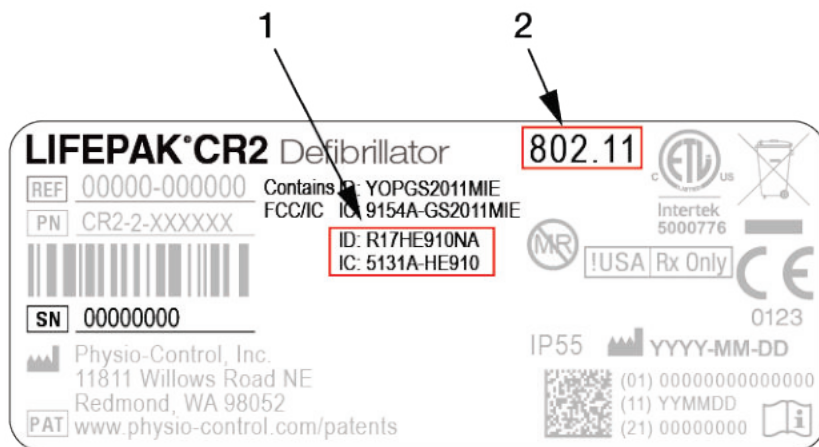


FIGURE LEGEND

- 1 If this additional pair of ID and IC numbers is present, the device has cellular capability and the SIM card is activated.
- 2 If this number is present, the device has Wi-Fi capability.

Check the option below that corresponds to your defibrillator for future reference.

- USB only
- Wi-Fi and USB
- Wi-Fi, Cellular, and USB

Note: Throughout these instructions, "wireless" is used as a general term that includes both Wi-Fi and cellular.

Capabilities and Features

The following paragraphs introduce specific features found in the defibrillator.

Readiness Indicator

The Readiness indicator flashes every 6 seconds to indicate the defibrillator is ready for use. If the defibrillator needs attention, the Readiness indicator does not flash and an alert tone sounds every 15 minutes. The alert tone option can be turned off. See Setup Options (on page 105) for more information.

QUIK-STEP™ Defibrillation Electrodes

QUIK-STEP Pacing/ECG/Defibrillation electrodes are designed to be quick and easy to open, reducing the amount of time that passes before a defibrillation shock can be provided.

When applied to the patient, QUIK-STEP defibrillation electrodes (pads) work with the defibrillator to analyze the heart rhythm and deliver a shock, if needed. The electrode pads can be used on both adults and children. If patient care is transferred to emergency medical personnel, these electrode pads can be disconnected from the defibrillator and reconnected to other LIFEPAK defibrillators, except the LIFEPAK 500 AED.

cprCOACH™ Feedback Technology

The defibrillator provides CPR coaching at appropriate times during the cardiac arrest response. A metronome provides tones at the correct rate for chest compressions to guide the responder. The defibrillator also detects whether chest compressions are being performed and adjusts the voice prompts, if needed, to help the responder provide the best possible care.

ClearVoice™ Technology

ClearVoice technology with adaptive volume control was created specifically for portable medical devices. This technology incorporates how the human ear interprets audio prompts and instructions within real world cardiac arrest response scenes such as shopping malls, highways, and emergency rooms. Adaptive volume control automatically adjusts the volume of audio instructions depending on surrounding noise levels. ClearVoice technology minimizes distortion and enhances speech intelligibility so the user can clearly understand audio instructions in a chaotic and stressful environment.

cprINSIGHT™ Analysis Technology

The cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology enables the defibrillator to analyze the patient's heart rhythm while CPR is being performed. This reduces pauses in chest compressions, which helps maintain circulation of the blood.

Child Mode

Child mode can be accessed by pressing the **CHILD MODE** button. When the defibrillator is in child mode, it delivers lower energy levels that are appropriate for young children without having to change electrodes. Child mode also adjusts CPR coaching to be appropriate for young children.

Dual Language Capability

The defibrillator can be ordered with two languages. Dual-language devices begin operation in the primary language. A voice prompt and **LANGUAGE** button make it easy for the user to switch to the secondary language, if desired.

Additional Features for Connected Devices

Devices that are connected to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System may have the following additional features.

Readiness Notifications

Email notifications are sent if a battery or electrode expiration date is approaching, if an expiration date has passed, or if the defibrillator has failed a self-test. A notification is also sent if a defibrillator with wireless capability has failed to check in.

"AED In Use" Notifications

An email notification is sent if the defibrillator is being used on a patient. If desired, a notification can also be sent whenever the defibrillator is turned on.

Software Updates

An email notification is sent when a software update is available. Software updates can be installed directly from LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System. Updated Operating Instructions can also be downloaded.

Configurable Setup Options

The defibrillator has several operating settings that can be customized according to your local protocols and preferences. Settings that can be customized include defibrillation energy levels, CPR time, CPR protocols, and language. See Setup Options (on page 105) for more information.

AED Event Transmissions

If a LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator has a Wi-Fi connection to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System, information such as heart rhythm and shocks delivered can be transmitted to emergency responders during the cardiac arrest event. This information can help emergency responders prepare for arrival.

Note: Cellular transmission does not occur during patient use. Cellular transmissions occur following a patient use, after device self-tests, or when transmission is manually initiated.

AED Locator

If a LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is moved from its established location and has a cellular connection to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System, an email notification is sent. If desired, the defibrillator can be instructed to beep and report its approximate location.

Safety Information

This chapter provides important information to help you operate the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator. Familiarize yourself with all of these terms and warnings.

Terms.....	19
General Dangers and Warnings	19
Symbols.....	22

Terms

The following terms are used either in these operating instructions or on the device:

Danger: Immediate hazards that will result in serious personal injury or death.

Warning: Hazards or unsafe practices that may result in serious personal injury or death.

Caution: Hazards or unsafe practices that may result in minor personal injury, product damage, or property damage.

General Dangers and Warnings

The following are general danger and warning statements. Other specific warnings and cautions are provided as needed in other sections of these operating instructions.

DANGER!

Explosion Hazard

Do not use this defibrillator in the presence of flammable gases or anesthetics.

WARNING

Possible Fire

Use care when operating this device close to oxygen sources (such as bag-valve-mask devices or ventilator tubing). Turn off gas source or move source away from patient during defibrillation.

WARNING

Shock Hazard

The defibrillator delivers up to 360 joules of electrical energy. Unless used properly by following the defibrillator's visual and audio prompts, this electrical energy may cause serious injury or death.

WARNING

Shock or Fire Hazard

Do not immerse any portion of this defibrillator in water or other fluids. Avoid spilling any fluids on defibrillator or accessories. Spilled liquids may cause the defibrillator and accessories to perform inaccurately or fail. Do not clean with ketones or other flammable agents. Do not autoclave or sterilize this defibrillator or accessories unless otherwise specified.

WARNING

Possible Device Failure

Do not modify the device.

WARNING

Possible Electrical Interference

This defibrillator may cause electromagnetic interference (EMI) especially during charge and energy transfers. EMI may affect the performance of equipment operating in close proximity. Verify the effects of defibrillator discharge on other equipment prior to using the defibrillator in an emergency situation, if possible.

WARNING

Possible Electrical Interference With Device Performance

Equipment operating in close proximity may emit strong electromagnetic or radio frequency interference (RFI), which could affect the performance of this device. RFI may result in failure to detect a shockable rhythm. If use of equipment in close proximity is necessary, observe the device to verify normal operation in the configuration in which the device will be used. Avoid operating the device near cauterizers, diathermy equipment, security systems, or medical devices, such as X-rays. Do not rapidly key EMS radios on and off. Contact Physio-Control Technical Support if assistance is required.

WARNING

Possible Electrical Interference with Device Performance

Portable radio frequency (RF) communications equipment (including peripherals such as antenna cables and external antennas) should be used no closer than 30 cm (12 in) to any part of the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator, including cables specified by Physio-Control. Shorter distances may result in compromised performance.

WARNING

Possible Electrical Interference

This defibrillator should not be used adjacent to or stacked with other equipment. If adjacent or stacked use is necessary, the defibrillator should be observed to verify normal operation in the configuration in which it will be used.

WARNING

Possible Electrical Interference

Using cables, electrodes, or accessories not specified for use with this defibrillator may result in increased emissions or decreased immunity from electromagnetic or radio frequency interference (RFI) which could affect the performance of this defibrillator or of equipment in close proximity. Use only parts and accessories specified in these operating instructions.

WARNING

Possible Improper Device Performance

Using other manufacturers' cables, electrodes, power adapters, or batteries may cause the device to perform improperly and may invalidate the safety agency certifications. Use only the accessories that are specified in these operating instructions.

WARNING

Possible Improper Device Performance

The QUIK-STEP electrodes provided with this device are not compatible with the LIFEPAK 500 AED. Emergency medical personnel should not connect these electrodes to a LIFEPAK 500 device.

WARNING

Safety Risk And Possible Equipment Damage
















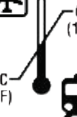

MR unsafe: Keep the defibrillator away from magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) equipment.























Latex Information

This device is not made with natural rubber latex.

Symbols

The symbols in the following table may be found on the defibrillator, its accessories, or packaging.

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
	ON/OFF button
	LANGUAGE button
	CHILD MODE button
	SHOCK button (on semi-automatic devices) SHOCK indicator (on fully automatic devices)
	Operating instructions
	Warning, high voltage
	Warning, intentional radiated power from device. See Wireless Specifications (on page 126) and local jurisdiction requirements.
	Do not reuse
	Not made with natural rubber latex
	MR unsafe: keep away from magnetic resonances imaging (MRI) equipment
	Use By date shown: YYYY-MM-DD (on electrodes) Expiration date: YYYY-MM-DD (on battery)
	Do not recharge battery
	Lithium manganese dioxide battery
	Defibrillation protected, type BF applied part
	Recommended storage temperature range 15° to 25°C (59° to 77°F)
	Recommended transport temperature range -30° to 60°C (-22° to 140°F)
	Keep away from sunlight

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
	Caution
	Do not place near an open flame, heat above 100°C (212°F), or incinerate
	Do not crush, puncture, or disassemble
	Do not dispose of this product in the unsorted municipal waste stream. Dispose of this product according to local regulations. See www.physio-control.com/recycling for instructions on disposing of this product.
IP55	Protected against dust and jets of water
	Direct current voltage
	Peripheral devices port
	Indicates device is certified to applicable Japanese wireless requirements
TRA	Complies with UAE telecommunications regulations
	Complies with (USA) Federal Communications Commission regulations
	China Compulsory Certification required for medical devices imported into China
	Symbol for China RoHS indicating the Environmentally Friendly Use Period (EFUP) denoting the number of years before any substance is likely to leak out into the environment.
	Indicates that a product complies with applicable Australian ACMA standards
	Intertek certification for Canada and the United States
	Underwriters Laboratories recognized component mark for Canada and the United States
	Mark of conformity to applicable European Directives
	Manufacturer
	Date of manufacture: YYYY-MM-DD
	Authorized EC representative
	For USA audiences only
	By prescription only
	See website for patent information
	Quantity
	Catalog number

Symbols

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
LOT	Lot number (batch code)
SN	Serial number
PN	Part number

Getting Started

This chapter provides an orientation to the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator and describes how to prepare the defibrillator for use. The defibrillator must be set up in accordance with these instructions.

Unpacking and Inspecting Your LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator	27
Where to Locate Your LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator	29
Controls, Indicators, and Labels	30

Unpacking and Inspecting Your LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator

To help ensure the integrity of your defibrillator and to verify that it is ready for use, perform the initial inspection as follows:

1. Remove your defibrillator and examine the outside for signs of damage that may have occurred during shipping.
2. Check the remaining contents in the shipping box against the sales order.
3. Locate the customer support contact list with region-specific phone numbers for Physio-Control Customer Support. Keep this information in a safe place for future reference.
4. Check the serial number label in the battery compartment to confirm whether the defibrillator has wireless (Wi-Fi or cellular) capability. See About the LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator (on page 13) for details.
5. Find the defibrillator's serial number as shown below and record it here.

Serial Number _____



6. Check the date of manufacture on the battery label, printed in YYYY-MM-DD format. The battery must be installed within 1 year of this date to attain a 4-year service life. For detailed information about battery service life and maintenance, see Maintaining the Battery (on page 81).



Unpacking and Inspecting Your LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator

7. Insert the battery into the battery compartment located on the back of the defibrillator. The defibrillator can be ordered either with a handle or with a carrying case. If your defibrillator has a carrying case, open the back of the carrying case to access the battery compartment.



The defibrillator will automatically begin a self-test. Wait until 3 audible tones sound before proceeding to the next step.

Note: The self-test may take up to 2 minutes. Do not open the lid until you hear the 3 tones. Doing so will prevent the self-test from completing.

Note: If the same battery has been previously inserted, the 3 tones will not sound.

8. Verify that the green Readiness indicator is flashing. The Readiness indicator will flash every 6 seconds through a small hole located on top of the lid. A flashing Readiness indicator means the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is ready for use.



9. Check the speaker. Open the lid and confirm that the voice prompts are audible. Do not respond to the voice prompts at this time.

IMPORTANT! DO NOT pull the red handle at this time; only pull in an emergency. If the red handle is pulled, the electrode seal will be broken and the electrodes will dry out. If the seal is broken, replace the electrode tray immediately and dispose of the opened electrode tray as described in Recycling Information (on page 83).

10. Close the lid to turn off the device. Do not reopen the lid unless necessary. Doing so will reduce battery power.

11. If the device has wireless capability, see one of the following to connect the device to your account:

- LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager (on page 43), or
- LIFENET System (on page 59) for health care organizations that already have a LIFENET System account.

CAUTION**Possible Reduced Battery Life**

After completing an initial inspection, do not open the lid unless necessary. Each time you open the lid, the defibrillator turns on and battery power is reduced.

Where to Locate Your LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator

The defibrillator should be placed in a high-visibility, frequently-traveled area. This could include a location near existing emergency equipment, such as fire extinguishers and first-aid kits.

In the workplace, employees should be informed as to the defibrillator location. Placing the defibrillator in a central location will help everyone get used to seeing it so they know where to find it in an emergency.

You can place your defibrillator on a stable surface, or in an AED cabinet (if purchased). If the defibrillator is placed in a surface-mounted cabinet, ensure sufficient space to avoid protruding into the path of travel for anyone walking or in a wheelchair.

When considering location, avoid areas that expose the defibrillator to moisture, dust, or extreme temperatures. The recommended storage temperature range for the defibrillator is 15° to 35°C (59° to 95°F); however, long-term storage at the higher temperatures in this range may reduce the life of the electrodes.

The defibrillator and electrodes are designed to withstand environmental temperature fluctuations between -30° to 60°C (-22° to 140°F), but storage at these extreme temperatures is limited to one week. If storage at these temperatures exceeds one week, the electrode shelf-life will be reduced. Storage at high temperatures will also reduce the life of the battery.

If the defibrillator has wireless capability, it should be placed in a location that has adequate signal strength.

WARNING**Possible Fire or Explosion**

Do not store this defibrillator in the presence of flammable gases or in direct contact with flammable material.

Controls, Indicators, and Labels

This section describes the controls, indicators, and labels on the device.

Outside Controls, Indicators, and Labels

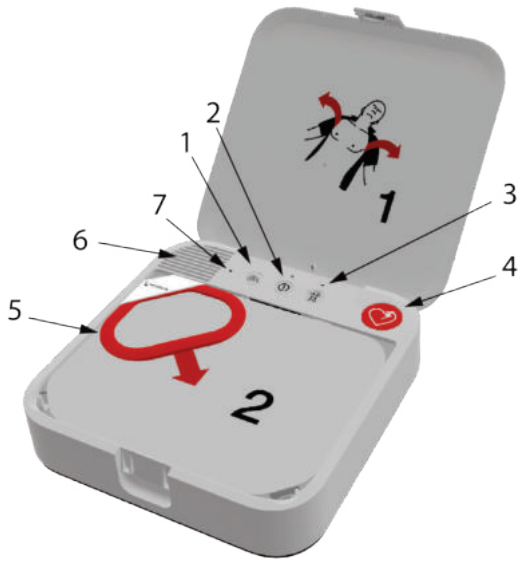
Controls, indicators, and labels on the outside of the defibrillator are shown below.



ITEM	FEATURE	DESCRIPTION
1	Readiness indicator	<p>The green LED flashes every 6 seconds if the defibrillator is ready for use. The indicator is steady on if the defibrillator is turned on, and steady off if the defibrillator needs attention.</p> <p>If the Readiness indicator is off, immediately follow the instructions in Maintaining a State of Readiness (on page 77) to determine what is wrong. If the problem is a low battery, install a new battery as soon as possible to avoid loss of power during patient care.</p> <p>Note: When the Readiness indicator is off, an alert tone sounds every 15 minutes. The alert tone option can be turned off. See Setup Options (on page 105) for more information.</p>
2	Latch	To open the defibrillator, insert your finger in the recessed area and pull up.
3	USB port	The USB connection is used to connect the defibrillator to a computer, to establish communication with LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System. The USB connection is also needed to specify Wi-Fi settings so the defibrillator can access your Wi-Fi network. See LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager (on page 43) or LIFENET System (on page 59) for more information.
4	Battery compartment	<p>Insert the LIFEPAK CR2 lithium battery into the battery compartment until it clicks into place.</p> <p>The serial number label is located in the battery compartment. To view the serial number, remove the battery.</p>
5	Warning symbol	See General Dangers and Warnings (on page 19) for important information.

Inside Controls and Features

Controls and features on the inside of the defibrillator are shown below.



ITEM	FEATURE	DESCRIPTION
1	LANGUAGE button	If the defibrillator has two languages installed, press the LANGUAGE button to switch between languages. Note: To switch to Data mode and access certain maintenance functions, press the LANGUAGE and CHILD MODE buttons simultaneously for at least 2 seconds. For more information, see Maintaining a State of Readiness (on page 77).
2	ON/OFF button	The defibrillator turns on automatically when the lid is opened. Press and hold the ON/OFF button for 3 seconds to turn the defibrillator off. Press again to turn the defibrillator back on. The green LED is illuminated when the defibrillator is on. Note: The ON/OFF button is disabled when the electrode pads are applied to a patient.
3	CHILD MODE button	Press the CHILD MODE button to switch between Adult mode and Child mode. When Child mode is selected, the green LED above the CHILD MODE button is illuminated and a voice prompt announces "Child mode."
4	SHOCK button/indicator	On fully automatic defibrillators, the SHOCK indicator flashes when the defibrillator is preparing to deliver a shock. On semi-automatic defibrillators, press the flashing SHOCK button to deliver a shock to the patient.
5	Red handle	During a cardiac arrest event, the red handle is pulled to reveal the electrodes. IMPORTANT! Only pull the red handle in an emergency. If the red handle is pulled, the electrode seal will be broken and the electrodes will dry out. If the seal is broken, replace the electrode tray immediately and dispose of the opened electrode tray as described in Recycling Information (on page 83).
6	Speaker	Provides audio voice prompts and tones.
7	Noise sensor	The noise sensor monitors the noise level of the surrounding area while the defibrillator is in use. The defibrillator then automatically adjusts the volume of the voice prompts so they can be clearly heard.

Using the Defibrillator

This chapter provides information and instructions for using the defibrillator on a patient in cardiac arrest.

Warnings and Cautions	35
Responding to a Sudden Cardiac Arrest Emergency	36
Additional Training Resources	40
Troubleshooting Tips.....	40

Warnings and Cautions

To help ensure safe use of the defibrillator, familiarize yourself with the following warnings and cautions.

WARNING**Shock Hazard**

When instructed **EVERYONE CLEAR**, do not touch the defibrillator, patient, electrode pads, or any material or fluids in contact with the patient. Make sure no one is touching the patient when the defibrillator shocks the patient.

WARNING**Possible Fire, Burns, and Ineffective Energy Delivery**

During defibrillation, material in contact with the electrode pads can cause electrical sparks, skin burns, and divert important defibrillating energy away from the heart. Place electrode pads so that they adhere to the skin completely. Do not allow the electrode pads to touch each other, medication patches, dressings, metal objects, other electrodes, or any other material on the patient's chest.

WARNING**Shock hazard**

Do not touch the patient and the USB connector on the back of the device simultaneously.

WARNING**Possible Skin Burns**

During defibrillation, air pockets between the skin and electrode pads can cause skin burns. To help prevent air pockets, make sure electrode pads completely adhere to the skin. Do not use damaged, expired, or dried-out electrode pads.

WARNING**Possible Skin Burns and Ineffective Energy Delivery**

Electrode pads that are dried out or damaged may cause electrical arcing and patient skin burns during defibrillation. Do not pull the red handle to open the electrodes until immediately before use.

CAUTION**Possible Equipment Damage**

Prior to using this defibrillator, disconnect from the patient all equipment that is not defibrillator-protected.


Responding to a Sudden Cardiac Arrest Emergency


If not treated, sudden cardiac arrest will cause death. It is important to remember to immediately call for help and activate your emergency response system.


When you open the defibrillator, voice instructions (prompts) provide clear, step-by-step instructions for responding to a patient in cardiac arrest. For a complete list of voice instructions, see Voice Prompts.

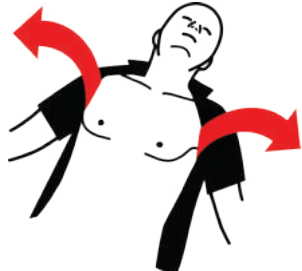
Basic Steps for Using the LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator

Responding to a cardiac emergency using the defibrillator involves these basic steps.

- 

1 Tap the patient's shoulder and shout. A person in cardiac arrest will not respond.
- 

2 Check for breathing by listening next to the patient's mouth and looking for chest movement. Use the defibrillator only if the patient is not responding, and not breathing or only gasping. If in doubt, use the defibrillator.
- 

3 Place the defibrillator near the patient and on the side next to you. Open the lid to turn on the defibrillator. The defibrillator will guide you through the appropriate steps. **Note:** If the defibrillator does not turn on or the lid is missing, press the **ON/OFF** button.
- 

4 Remove all clothing, including undergarments, from the patient's chest. If the chest is excessively hairy and a razor is readily available, quickly shave the hair in the area where you will place the electrode pads. If the chest is dirty or wet, wipe the chest clean and dry. If there are medicine patches on the patient's chest, remove them.



- 5 If the defibrillator is a dual-language model, a voice prompt occurs at this time in the secondary language. This voice prompt instructs you to press the **LANGUAGE** button to switch to the secondary language (if desired).



- 6 If the patient is a child less than 8 years old or who weighs less than 25 kg (55 lb), press the **CHILD MODE** button to enter Child mode. To switch back to Adult mode, press the **CHILD MODE** button again.

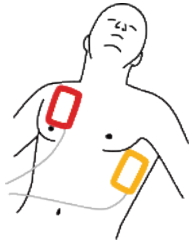
Note: In Japan, Child mode is recommended for children less than 6 years old.



- 7 Pull the red handle to reveal the electrode pads.



- 8 Pull the loops on the electrode pads to peel the pads from the tray.



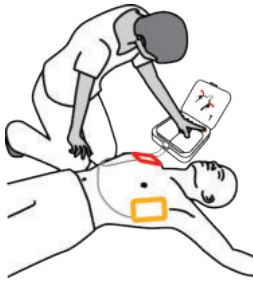
- 9 Apply the pads to the patient's bare chest exactly as shown in the pictures on the pads. If possible, avoid placing the pads over broken skin. Be sure to press firmly so that the pads completely adhere to the patient's chest.

Note: Be sure you do not place the electrode pads over an implanted device such as implanted pacemaker or ICD. An indication of an implant is a protrusion in the chest skin and a scar. If you are in doubt, apply the pads as shown in the pictures.

Note: Ensure the pads are at least 2.5 cm (1 in) apart. If the patient's chest is too small, place the pads on the chest and back as shown in the child pictures on the pads.



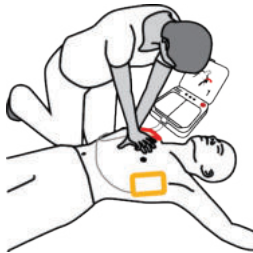
- 10** Listen to the voice prompts and do not touch the patient unless instructed to do so.



- 11** If the defibrillator heart rhythm analysis determines that a shock is needed you will hear **EVERYONE CLEAR**, followed by one of these two options.
- If you have a semi-automatic model, you will hear **PRESS FLASHING BUTTON**. Press the flashing **SHOCK** button to deliver a shock.
 - If you have a fully automatic model, you will hear **DO NOT TOUCH PATIENT** followed by **DELIVERING SHOCK**. The defibrillator will automatically deliver a shock without requiring further action.

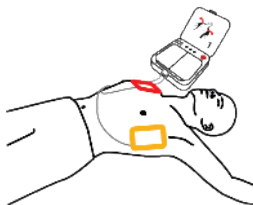
- 12** Do not touch the patient while a shock is being delivered.

Regardless of which model you have, continue to follow the voice prompts.



- 13** The defibrillator will instruct you to begin chest compressions. The defibrillator will provide instructions for hand placement during chest compressions, and 'ticks' at the correct compression rate. You may also be instructed to provide rescue breaths, depending on the settings for the defibrillator.

Note: Do not remove the electrode pads from the patient's chest during chest compressions.



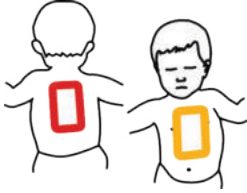
- 14** Continue to follow the voice prompts and provide chest compressions when instructed until one of the following occurs:

- The patient begins breathing regularly or moving
- Emergency medical personnel arrive and tell you to stop.

Do not remove the pads or disconnect them from the defibrillator unless emergency medical personnel instruct you to do so.

Special Instructions for Use on Young Children

If the patient is a young child, place the electrode pads on the chest and back, as shown below. The pads must be placed so they are not touching each other. Illustrations showing this placement are also provided on the pads for quick reference during use.



What to Do After Emergency Medical Personnel Arrive

When emergency medical personnel arrive, continue performing CPR until they tell you to stop. Tell them what actions you have taken, how long the patient has been unconscious, if you delivered shocks, and the number of shocks delivered.

Do not worry if you cannot recall precisely what happened. Your defibrillator records heart rhythms, shocks, and other data that can be transferred to medical professionals during the event or at a later time. Contact your local Physio-Control representative or local authorized distributor for assistance with data transfer.

Emergency medical personnel may be able to disconnect the electrode pads from the defibrillator and reconnect them to another defibrillator that has a compatible cable. To disconnect the electrode pads, pull the electrode cable straight out from the defibrillator and close the lid to turn off the defibrillator.

What to Do After Using Your Defibrillator

After you use your defibrillator to respond to a cardiac arrest, complete the following tasks.

1. If the defibrillator is turned on, press and hold the **ON/OFF** button for approximately 3 seconds to turn it off.
2. Clean the defibrillator and its accessories according to the instructions provided in Cleaning the Defibrillator (on page 82). Use only the cleaning agents listed.
3. The QUIK-STEP electrode tray must be replaced after it is opened, even if the electrodes were not used. If you do not have a spare electrode tray, contact your Physio-Control representative or local authorized distributor to order a new electrode tray.
4. When the new electrode tray arrives, install it according to the instructions provided in Replacing the Electrodes (on page 79).
5. Close the lid and verify that the Readiness indicator flashes every 6 seconds.

Note: If the Readiness indicator does not flash, open the lid. When the voice prompts start, press and hold the **LANGUAGE** and **CHILD MODE** buttons simultaneously for at least 2 seconds, until you hear **DEVICE READY** or **DEVICE NOT READY**. The defibrillator will provide voice prompts to help you determine what is wrong. See Caring for the Defibrillator (on page 75) for more information.

6. Dispose of the used electrode tray according to the instructions provided in Recycling Information (on page 83).

Additional Training Resources

Physio-Control recommends that all identified defibrillator users attend formal CPR and AED training provided by a recognized training organization. Training should be repeated every 2 years.

Training videos for the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator are available on the Physio-Control website at www.physio-control.com. These short videos provide information about using and maintaining the defibrillator.

Physio-Control offers a training device to assist with training simulations. The LIFEPAK CR2 trainer simulates the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator, but does not deliver shocks. The trainer is recommended so users can practice using the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator in simulated cardiac arrest situations.

IMPORTANT! Do not use the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator for training. Doing so will reduce available battery charge, and could damage the electrodes.

To order the LIFEPAK CR2 trainer, contact your local Physio-Control representative or local authorized distributor. See the customer support contact list provided with the device for region-specific phone numbers.

Troubleshooting Tips

This section explains problem conditions that you may encounter while using the defibrillator.

OBSERVATION	POSSIBLE CAUSE	CORRECTIVE ACTION
CHECK PADS FOR GOOD CONTACT TO BARE SKIN or CHECK ELECTRODE TRAY CONNECTION voice prompts are heard	Electrode pads are not properly adhered to the patient's bare skin Inadequate connection to the defibrillator	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clean, shave, and dry the patient's skin before placing pads on skin. Firmly press the pads on the patient's skin. Be sure that the electrode tray is completely inserted in the defibrillator.
Defibrillator cannot deliver the required shock	Low battery power	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Administer CPR.
Voice prompts sound faint or distorted	Low battery power Speaker system failure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow voice prompts if possible. Administer CPR. Contact qualified service personnel.

OBSERVATION	POSSIBLE CAUSE	CORRECTIVE ACTION
MOTION DETECTED; STOP MOTION voice prompt is heard	Patient is being touched	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do not touch patient.
	Patient movement because of breathing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Check patient for normal breathing.
	Electrical/radio frequency interference	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Move communication or other suspected devices away from the defibrillator when possible.
Defibrillator does not provide voice prompts or beeping tones after you open the lid (turn it on).	Depleted battery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Replace the battery immediately. If a replacement is not available, order a new battery immediately.
	Speaker system failure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contact qualified service personnel.
Readiness indicator is not flashing	Low battery power or expired electrodes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Open the lid. When the voice prompts start, press and hold the LANGUAGE and CHILD MODE buttons simultaneously for at least 2 seconds. The defibrillator will provide voice prompts to help you determine what is wrong.
	Depleted battery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Replace the battery immediately. If a replacement is not available, order a new battery immediately.
	Electrode tray not connected	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Be sure that the electrode tray is completely inserted in the defibrillator.
	Operating temperature is too low or too high	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Operate the defibrillator within 0° to 50°C (32° to 122°F).
	Defibrillator self-test failed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contact qualified service personnel.

LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager

This chapter provides information about using LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager to monitor device readiness, update setup options, and update software.

Overview	45
Features	45
Logging in to Your Account	46
Setting Up Wi-Fi	47
Initiating Wireless Connection	49
Connecting with Wi-Fi	50
Connecting with Cellular	51
Connecting with USB	52
Confirming AED Status Online	53
Updating Setup Options and Software	54
Troubleshooting Tips	58

Overview

You should have an online account on one of the following two websites:

- LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager, or
- LIFENET System

Many health care organizations have existing LIFENET System accounts to manage their devices. If your organization has a LIFENET System account, refer to LIFENET System (on page 59) for instructions about using LIFENET System to manage your LIFEPAK CR2 AED (Automated External Defibrillator).

If your organization does not have a LIFENET System account, a LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager account was set up for you when you ordered your LIFEPAK CR2 AED. Use the instructions in this chapter to manage your AED using LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager.

Note: LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager is not available in all countries. If LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager is not available in your country and you want to change setup options or install a software update, please contact your local Physio-Control representative or local authorized distributor for assistance.

Features

LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager features may include the following, depending on your subscription type and service area.

- Monitoring defibrillator status.
- Sending email notifications when the battery or electrodes need to be replaced, including advance notifications 30 and 60 days before the expiration date.
- Sending email notifications when the defibrillator is turned on or when the electrode pads are applied to a patient. These notifications can also be sent to your organization's Emergency Response Team.
- Configuring setup options for the defibrillator.
- Installing software updates.
- Sending AED and patient data, such as heart rhythm, to emergency responders before they arrive at the scene.
- Sending AED and patient data reports to medical personnel or the receiving hospital.
- Instructing a lost defibrillator to send its approximate location and beep frequently. (This feature is only available on devices with cellular capability.)

Notes:

If your LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator has a Wi-Fi connection to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager, incident information such as heart rhythm and shocks delivered may be

Logging in to Your Account

transmitted to emergency responders during the cardiac arrest event. This information can help emergency responders prepare for arrival.

If your LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator has a Wi-Fi or cellular connection to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager, Physio-Control may collect system diagnostic information from your device. This information will be used to optimize device quality.

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator can connect to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager using a Wi-Fi, cellular, or USB connection to the internet.

Note: The micro-USB port is to be used by authorized users only. The micro-USB port does not provide power and should not be connected to other devices, such as mobile phones or other USB connected products.



To determine whether your defibrillator has Wi-Fi or cellular capability, see About the LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator (on page 13).

Logging in to Your Account

Before you attempt to connect your defibrillator to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager for the first time, you should confirm your account is active.

Log in to your account using the logon name and password from your "Welcome to LIFELINKcentral" email. If you did not receive this email, it may have been sent to another person in your organization. If you are unable to find the email, look up the appropriate web address for your country in the customer support contact list included with the device. Go to the website to create your account.

Setting Up Wi-Fi

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator can be ordered with Wi-Fi® capability, or both Wi-Fi and cellular capability. Physio-Control recommends that all LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillators with Wi-Fi capability be set up with a Wi-Fi network, even if the defibrillator also has cellular capability.

Your Wi-Fi network settings must be loaded into the defibrillator so it can connect to the Wi-Fi network. You will need the following:

- PC computer with Windows® 7 or above operating system and an internet connection
- Administrator rights on the computer
- USB cable (provided with the AED). The USB cable must be USB type 2.0 A Male to Micro-B.

A typical Wi-Fi setup takes 10-20 minutes. To set up a Wi-Fi connection, follow these instructions.

1. Confirm that the intended location for the AED has a good connection to the Wi-Fi network. Test the signal strength of the Wi-Fi network at the intended AED location using a different Wi-Fi device such as a smartphone.
2. Identify the Wi-Fi network information you will need to connect the AED to the network. Most networks require a network name and security key. If you do not have this information, ask your IT department for assistance.
3. Log in to your LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager account as described in Logging in to Your Account (on page 46).
4. Download and install the Wi-Fi Configuration Tool to your computer.
 - a. Select **RESOURCE CENTER**.
 - b. Select **WI-FI CONFIGURATION TOOL**.
 - c. Click the download icon (ⓓ) in the upper right corner of the screen to download the Wi-Fi Configuration Tool.
 - d. After the Wi-Fi Configuration Tool has downloaded, double-click the **WCT.xxxx_Setup.exe** file to install it. If you don't see the file, look in your Downloads folder.

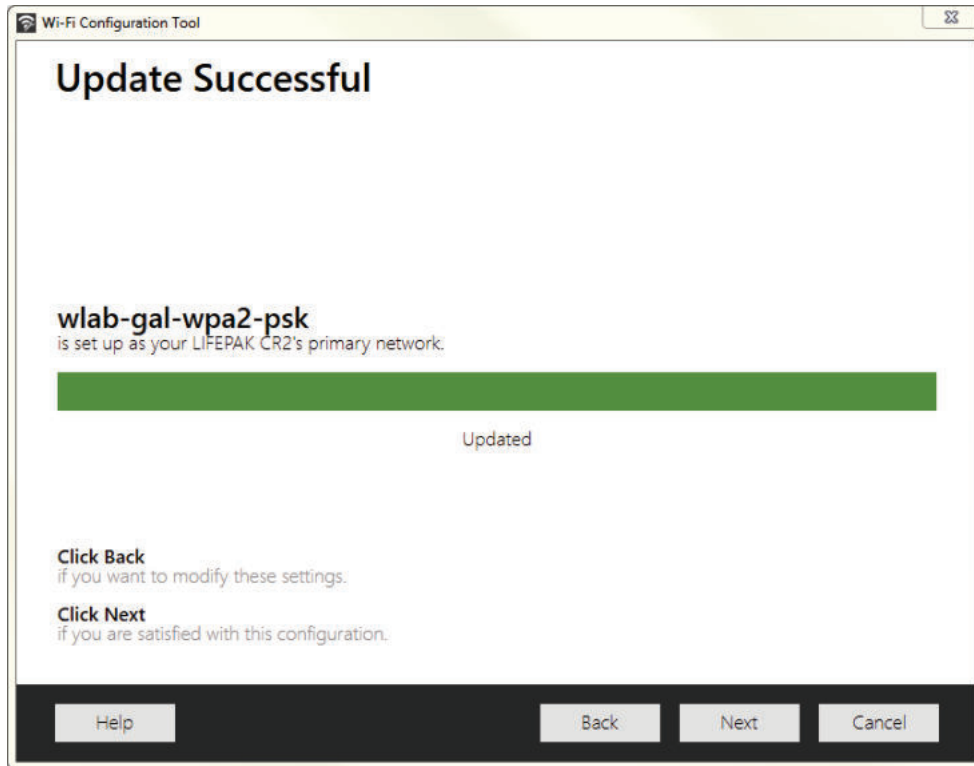
Note: If any security warnings appear, select the option to allow the file.
 - e. When the **INSTALLSHIELD WIZARD** appears, select your language and click **NEXT**.
 - f. When you see the **INSTALLSHIELD WIZARD COMPLETED** screen, make sure the **LAUNCH WI-FI CONFIGURATION TOOL** checkbox is selected, and then click **FINISH**.

Notes:

- Your computer may reboot during the installation process. If this happens, the installation should continue automatically.
- The Wi-Fi Configuration Tool should launch automatically after installation. If you need to start the Wi-Fi Configuration Tool manually, open the **START** menu on your computer, open the **PHYSIO-CONTROL** folder, and click **WI-FI CONFIGURATION TOOL**.

Setting Up Wi-Fi

5. Follow the onscreen instructions in the Wi-Fi Configuration Tool. When you are prompted to connect the AED to your computer, use the USB cable provided with the AED or an appropriate equivalent (type 2.0 A Male to Micro-B).
6. Continue to follow all instructions and click **NEXT**.
7. When the Wi-Fi setup is complete, you will see the **UPDATE SUCCESSFUL** screen. Click **NEXT**.



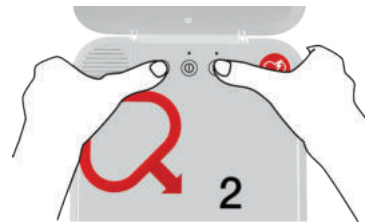
8. When you see **DISCONNECT LIFEPAK CR2**, disconnect the USB cable.
9. If you have another AED to set up, click **CONFIGURE ANOTHER LIFEPAK CR2**. Otherwise, click **CLOSE**.
10. Initiate a wireless connection to test the Wi-Fi settings and connection, as described in Initiating Wireless Connection (on page 49).

Initiating Wireless Connection

1. Take the AED to its intended location.
2. Open the lid and **wait** until the voice prompts start.



3. **Immediately** press and hold the **LANGUAGE** and **CHILD MODE** buttons simultaneously until you hear **DEVICE READY**.



4. Immediately:
 - Close the lid
 - Place the AED in its permanent storage location (for example, cabinet or vehicle)
 - Close the door of the cabinet or vehicle

The AED will attempt a Wi-Fi connection immediately after the **DEVICE READY** voice prompt, and it must be in its permanent location during this test.



5. If you hear **WI-FI CONNECTION INITIATED**, go to Connecting with Wi-Fi (on page 50).

If you hear **MOBILE CONNECTION INITIATED**, go to Connecting with Cellular (on page 51).



Notes:

- The **DEVICE READY** voice prompt indicates whether the AED is ready for a cardiac emergency. It does **not** indicate whether wireless is ready.
- If you hear **DEVICE NOT READY**, this means the AED is not ready for a cardiac emergency. Continue with the rest of the wireless setup. When you are finished, contact Physio-Control Customer Support for assistance.
- If you pressed both buttons but did not hear the **DEVICE READY** or **DEVICE NOT READY** voice prompts, you may need to try again. When you open the lid, you must **wait** until the voice prompts start before pressing the two buttons. After the voice prompts start, you must press the two buttons **within 10 seconds**. If you miss these time limits, the AED proceeds as it would during a cardiac arrest. To try again, close and reopen the lid.

Connecting with Wi-Fi

1. Initiate the connection as described in Initiating Wireless Connection (on page 49).
2. Listen for the following voice prompts:

- **WI-FI CONNECTION INITIATED**, followed by **CONNECTION IN PROGRESS**. There will be a pause while the AED connects.
- **CONNECTION ESTABLISHED**. Once a Wi-Fi connection is established, the AED will update your online account with its current status. The AED beeps every few seconds during the update process.



3. When all updates are complete, you will hear **COMMUNICATION COMPLETE**.
 - If the AED does not have cellular capability, you will hear **POWERING OFF**. Go to Confirming AED Status Online (on page 53) to verify your LIFELINKcentral account was successfully updated.
 - If the AED has cellular capability, it will immediately attempt a cellular connection. Go to Connecting with Cellular (on page 51).

Note: If you hear **UNABLE TO ESTABLISH WI-FI NETWORK CONNECTION**, this may mean that the signal strength at your location is not strong enough to connect the AED to the Wi-Fi network. After you hear **POWERING OFF**, move the AED installation closer to your Wi-Fi access point and try again. If you need assistance, contact Physio-Control Customer Support. See the customer support contact list included with the device for region-specific phone numbers.

Connecting with Cellular

If your AED has cellular capability, it will attempt a cellular connection immediately after the Wi-Fi connection attempt. This occurs whether or not the Wi-Fi connection was successful.

Note: If you have not set up a Wi-Fi configuration, the AED will proceed directly to the cellular connection when you initiate the connection process. If a wireless connection is not already in progress, go to Initiating Wireless Connection (on page 49) for instructions.

The AED should be in its permanent location (for example, cabinet or vehicle) during this test.

1. Listen for the following voice prompts:

- **MOBILE CONNECTION INITIATED**, followed by **CONNECTION IN PROGRESS**. There will be a pause while the AED connects.
- **CONNECTION ESTABLISHED**. Once a cellular connection is established, the AED will update your online account with its current status. The AED beeps every few seconds during the update process.

Note: If your account was already updated during the Wi-Fi connection, the updates are not repeated.



2. When all updates are complete, you will hear **COMMUNICATION COMPLETE**, followed by **POWERING OFF**. Go to Confirming AED Status Online (on page 53) to verify your LIFELINKcentral account was successfully updated.

Note: If you hear **UNABLE TO ESTABLISH MOBILE NETWORK CONNECTION**, this may mean that the signal strength at your location is not strong enough to connect the AED to the cellular network. If possible, move the AED installation and try again. If you need assistance, contact Physio-Control Customer Support. See the customer support contact list included with the device for region-specific phone numbers.

Connecting with USB

If you need to connect to your LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager account without using Wi-Fi or cellular, you can use the USB connector. The USB cable must be USB type 2.0 A Male to Micro-B. An appropriate USB cable is provided with the defibrillator.

Note: For LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillators with Wi-Fi capability, the USB connection is also used to load your Wi-Fi network settings into the AED. See Setting Up Wi-Fi (on page 47) for more information.

To connect to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager using the USB connection, you must have a PC computer that has an internet connection. You will need to install a program called LIFENET Device Agent on your computer. You will use LIFENET Device Agent to transfer information between the AED and your LIFELINKcentral account.

To install LIFENET Device Agent on your computer, follow these instructions.

1. Log in to your LIFELINKcentral account using the logon name and password from your "Welcome to LIFELINKcentral" email. If you did not receive this email, it may have been sent to another person in your organization. If you are unable to find the email, look up the appropriate web address for your country in the customer support contact list included with the device. Go to the website to create your account.

Note: If you have already logged in to your account and changed your logon name and password, use those logon credentials instead.

2. Select **RESOURCE CENTER**.
3. Select **LIFENET DEVICE AGENT**.
4. Click the download icon (ⓓ) in the upper right corner of the screen to download LIFENET Device Agent.
5. After LIFENET Device Agent has downloaded, double-click the **LDA.xxxx_Setup.exe** file to install it. If you don't see the file, look in your Downloads folder.

Note: If any security warnings appear, select the option to allow the file.

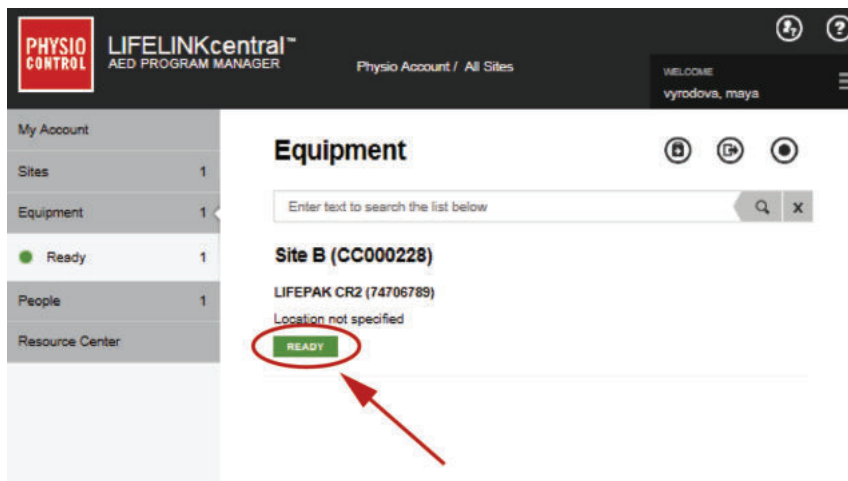
6. When the **INSTALLSHIELD WIZARD** appears, select your language and click **OK**.
7. When you see **INSTALLSHIELD WIZARD COMPLETED**, make sure the **START LIFENET DEVICE AGENT** checkbox is selected, and then click **FINISH**.
8. When LIFENET Device Agent opens, you will be prompted to enter your "LIFENET System" credentials. Enter the same logon name and password you use to log in to your LIFELINKcentral account.
9. After LIFENET Device Agent is installed and running, you will be instructed to connect the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator to the computer using the USB cable that was provided with the AED, or an appropriate equivalent.

10. Once the connection is established, the AED will update your LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager account with information about current device status. The AED will also download any updates you have specified in your account.
11. When you are finished, disconnect the USB cable from the AED and close LIFENET Device Agent.
12. Continue with Confirming AED Status Online to verify your LIFELINKcentral account was successfully updated.

Confirming AED Status Online

To confirm that the AED successfully updated its status in your LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager account, check the AED status as described below. If the status is not **READY**, contact your local Physio-Control representative or local authorized distributor for assistance.

1. Log in to your LIFELINKcentral account.
2. Go to the **EQUIPMENT** page and verify that the status of your device says **READY** in green.



Updating Setup Options and Software

Descriptions of available setup options are provided in Setup Options (on page 105).



To update setup options or software using a wireless connection, follow the instructions below.


To update setup options or software using a USB connection, see Updating Setup Options or Software with USB Connection (on page 56).

Updating Setup Options or Software with Wireless Connection

Note: Any updates you specify will be applied to all LIFEPAK CR2 devices at your site.

1. Specify Updates

1. Log in to your LIFE LINKcentral account using your logon credentials.
2. On the main menu, click **SITES**.
3. Click a site.
4. Select the **SOFTWARE AND SETUP OPTIONS** icon . This opens the Software and Setup Options view.
5. If a software profile shows a status of **UPDATE AVAILABLE:**
 - a. Click the profile.
 - b. Click the **AUTHORIZE SOFTWARE UPDATE** button to schedule your devices for the update
 - c. Click the **AUTHORIZE CONFIRMATION** button on the pop-up menu.
6. To edit setup options:
 - a. Select a profile from the Software and Setup Options view.
 - b. Select the **EDIT SETUP OPTIONS** icon .
 - c. Change setup options as desired.

Note: For additional information, click the Help icon  in the upper right corner of the screen.

7. Log out of your account.

2. Apply Updates to the AED

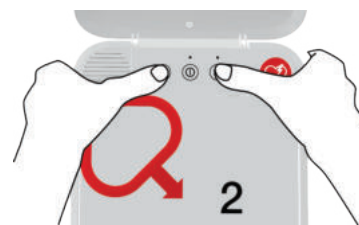
The updates you specified will be applied the next time the AED checks in to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager. The AED checks in automatically once each month.

If you want to apply the updates immediately, follow these steps.

1. Go to the AED.
2. Open the lid and **wait** until the voice prompts start.



3. **Immediately** press and hold the **LANGUAGE** and **CHILD MODE** buttons simultaneously until you hear **DEVICE READY**.



4. You will hear either **WI-FI CONNECTION INITIATED** or **MOBILE CONNECTION INITIATED**, followed by **CONNECTION IN PROGRESS**.

When you hear **CONNECTION ESTABLISHED**, the AED will update your LIFELINKcentral account with its current status and download the updates you specified.

Note: Software updates may take up to 30 minutes. Do not turn off the AED during this time, unless it is needed for an emergency.

5. When the updates have finished downloading, the AED will reboot and then reconnect to your LIFELINKcentral account to complete the updates. You will hear **REBOOTING**, and the AED will reboot. The AED will be silent for 1-2 minutes while it performs a self-test. Then you will hear **WI-FI CONNECTION INITIATED** or **MOBILE CONNECTION INITIATED**.

Note: The Readiness indicator will not flash until the updates are complete.



6. After the updates are complete, you will hear **POWERING OFF** and the Readiness indicator should begin flashing. If the Readiness indicator does not flash, contact Physio-Control Customer Support for assistance.

Note: If the AED used a Wi-Fi connection to download the updates and also has cellular capability, it will test the cellular connection before it turns off.

7. Close the lid.

3. Verify Updates

You can verify whether updates were successful by checking your LIFELINKcentral account.



1. Log in to your account and go to **SITES**.
2. Click a site.
3. Select the **SOFTWARE AND SETUP OPTIONS** icon . If the status is **CURRENT**, the update was successful for all devices on this site. For additional information, click the Help icon  in the upper right corner of the screen.


Updating Setup Options or Software with USB Connection

You will need a USB type 2.0 A Male to Micro-B. An appropriate USB cable is provided with the AED.

1. Specify Updates

Notes:

- This method can also be used on devices with wireless capability, if desired.
 - Any updates you specify will be applied to all LIFEPAK CR2 devices at your site.
1. Log in to your LIFELINKcentral account using your logon credentials.
 2. On the main menu, click **SITES**.
 3. Click a site.
 4. Select the **SOFTWARE AND SETUP OPTIONS** icon . This opens the Software and Setup Options view.
 5. If a software profile shows a status of **UPDATE AVAILABLE**:
 - a. Click the profile.
 - b. Click the **AUTHORIZE SOFTWARE UPDATE** button to schedule your devices for the update
 - c. Click the **AUTHORIZE CONFIRMATION** button on the pop-up menu.
 6. To edit setup options:
 - a. Select a profile from the Software and Setup Options view.
 - b. Select the **EDIT SETUP OPTIONS** icon .
 - c. Change setup options as desired.

Note: For additional information, click the Help icon  in the upper right corner of the screen.
 7. Log out of your account.


2. Apply Updates to the AED

The updates you have specified must be loaded into the AED. To do this, you must use a computer with a program called LIFENET Device Agent installed. LIFENET Device Agent uses a USB connection between the AED and your computer to transfer information between the AED and your LIFELINKcentral account.

If you already have LIFENET Device Agent installed on your computer, open LIFENET Device Agent and skip to step 8 below. Otherwise, begin with step 1.

1. Log in to your account using the logon name and password from your "Welcome to LIFELINKcentral" email. If you did not receive this email, it may have been sent to another person in your organization. If you are unable to find the email, look up the appropriate web address for your country in the customer support contact list included with the device. Go to the website to create your account.

Note: If you have already logged in to your account and changed your logon name and password, use those logon credentials instead.



2. Select **RESOURCE CENTER**.
3. Select **LIFENET Device Agent**.
4. Click the download icon  in the upper right corner of the screen to download LIFENET Device Agent.
5. After LIFENET Device Agent has downloaded, double-click the **LDA.xxxxx_Setup.exe** file to install it. If you don't see the file, look in your Downloads folder.

Note: If any security warnings appear, select the option to allow the file.

6. When the **INSTALLSHIELD WIZARD** appears, select your language and click **OK**.
7. When you see **INSTALLSHIELD WIZARD COMPLETED**, make sure the **START LIFENET DEVICE AGENT** checkbox is selected, and then click **FINISH**.
8. When LIFENET Device Agent opens, you will be prompted to enter your "LIFENET System" credentials. Enter the same logon name and password you use to log in to your LIFELINKcentral account.
9. After LIFENET Device Agent is installed and running, you will be instructed to connect the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator to the computer using the USB cable that was provided with the AED, or an appropriate equivalent.
10. Once the connection is established, the AED will download any updates you have specified in your LIFELINKcentral account. The AED will also update your account with information about current device status.
11. Continue to follow the instructions in LIFENET Device Agent until the updates are complete.
12. When you are finished, disconnect the USB cable from the AED and close LIFENET Device Agent.

3. Verify Updates

You can verify whether updates were successful by checking your LIFELINKcentral account.

1. Log in to your account and go to **SITES**.
2. Click a site.
3. Select the **SOFTWARE AND SETUP OPTIONS** icon . If the status is **CURRENT**, the updates were successful for all devices on this site. For additional information, click the Help icon  in the upper right corner of the screen.

Troubleshooting Tips

This section explains problem conditions you may encounter with your LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager connection.

OBSERVATION	POSSIBLE CAUSE	CORRECTIVE ACTION
Unable to establish USB connection to a computer with LIFENET Device Agent installed.	<p>Incorrect cable type</p> <p>USB cable not properly connected</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use only a USB 2.0 A Male to Micro-B cable. • Ensure the USB cable is firmly inserted into the USB port on the device.
LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager reports that the device has not checked in.	<p>Wi-Fi network has changed (for example, the network password has changed)</p> <p>Device has been moved to a location that does not have adequate Wi-Fi or cellular signal strength</p> <p>Device has failed to initiate check-in</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use the Wi-Fi Configuration Tool to update the network settings in the device (see Connecting with Wi-Fi (on page 50)). • Verify the device is located in an area with good signal strength. • Check the Readiness indicator. If it is not flashing, follow the instructions in Maintaining a State of Readiness (on page 77). • If you need assistance, contact Physio-Control Customer Support or your local authorized distributor. See the customer support contact list provided with the device for region-specific phone numbers, or go to www.physio-control.com.

LIFENET System

This chapter provides information about using LIFENET System to monitor device readiness, update setup options, and update software.

Overview	61
Features	61
Logging in to Your Account	62
Setting Up Wi-Fi	63
Initiating Wireless Connection	65
Connecting with Wi-Fi	66
Connecting with Cellular	67
Connecting with USB	68
Confirming AED Status Online	69
Updating Setup Options and Software	70
Troubleshooting Tips	74

Overview

You should have an online account on one of the following two websites:

- LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager, or
- LIFENET System

Many health care organizations have existing LIFENET System accounts to manage their devices. If your organization has a LIFENET System account, follow the instructions in this chapter to manage your LIFEPAK CR2 AED (Automated External Defibrillator).

If your organization does not have a LIFENET System account, a LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager account was set up for you when you ordered your LIFEPAK CR2 AED. Use the instructions in the preceding chapter to manage your AED using LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager.

Note: LIFENET System is not available in all countries. If LIFENET System is not available in your country and you want to change setup options or install a software update, please contact your local Physio-Control representative or local authorized distributor for assistance.

Features

LIFENET System features may include the following, depending on your subscription type and service area.

- Monitoring defibrillator status.
- Sending email notifications when the battery or electrodes need to be replaced, including advance notifications 30 and 60 days before the expiration date.
- Sending email notifications when the defibrillator is turned on or when the electrode pads are applied to a patient. These notifications can also be sent to your organization's Emergency Response Team.
- Configuring setup options for the defibrillator.
- Installing software updates.
- Sending AED and patient data, such as heart rhythm, to emergency responders before they arrive at the scene.
- Sending AED and patient data reports to medical personnel or the receiving hospital.
- Instructing a lost defibrillator to send its approximate location and beep frequently. (This feature is only available on devices with cellular capability.)

Notes:

If your LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator has a Wi-Fi connection to LIFENET System, incident information such as heart rhythm and shocks delivered may be transmitted to emergency responders during the cardiac arrest event. This information can help emergency responders prepare for arrival.

Logging in to Your Account

If your LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator has a Wi-Fi or cellular connection to LIFENET System, Physio-Control may collect system diagnostic information from your device. This information will be used to optimize device quality.

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator can connect to LIFENET System using a Wi-Fi, cellular, or USB connection to the internet.

Note: The micro-USB port is to be used by authorized users only. The micro-USB port does not provide power and should not be connected to other devices, such as mobile phones or other USB connected products.



To determine whether your defibrillator has Wi-Fi or cellular capability, see [About the LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator](#) (on page 13).

Logging in to Your Account

Before you attempt to connect your defibrillator to LIFENET System for the first time, you should confirm your account is active. Contact the LIFENET System account administrator at your facility for logon credentials, and log in to your LIFENET System account.

Setting Up Wi-Fi

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator can be ordered with Wi-Fi® capability, or both Wi-Fi and cellular capability. Physio-Control recommends that all LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillators with Wi-Fi capability be set up with a Wi-Fi network, even if the defibrillator also has cellular capability.

Your Wi-Fi network settings must be loaded into the defibrillator so it can connect to the Wi-Fi network. You will need the following:

- PC computer with Windows® 7 or above operating system and an internet connection
- Administrator rights on the computer
- USB cable (provided with the AED). The USB cable must be USB type 2.0 A Male to Micro-B.

A typical Wi-Fi setup takes 10-20 minutes. To set up a Wi-Fi connection, follow these instructions.

1. Confirm that the intended location for the AED has a good connection to the Wi-Fi network. Test the signal strength of the Wi-Fi network at the intended AED location using a different Wi-Fi device such as a smartphone.
2. Identify the Wi-Fi network information you will need to connect the AED to the network. Most networks require a network name and security key. If you do not have this information, ask your IT department for assistance.
3. Log in to your LIFENET System account.
4. Download and install the Wi-Fi Configuration Tool to your computer.
 - a. Pull down the **ASSETS** menu.
 - b. Select **WI-FI CONFIGURATION TOOL APPLICATIONS**.
 - c. Click **WI-FI CONFIGURATION TOOL (32 OR 64-BIT)** to download the Wi-Fi Configuration Tool.
 - d. After the Wi-Fi Configuration Tool has downloaded, double-click the **WCT.xxxx_Setup.exe** file to install it. If you don't see the file, look in your Downloads folder.

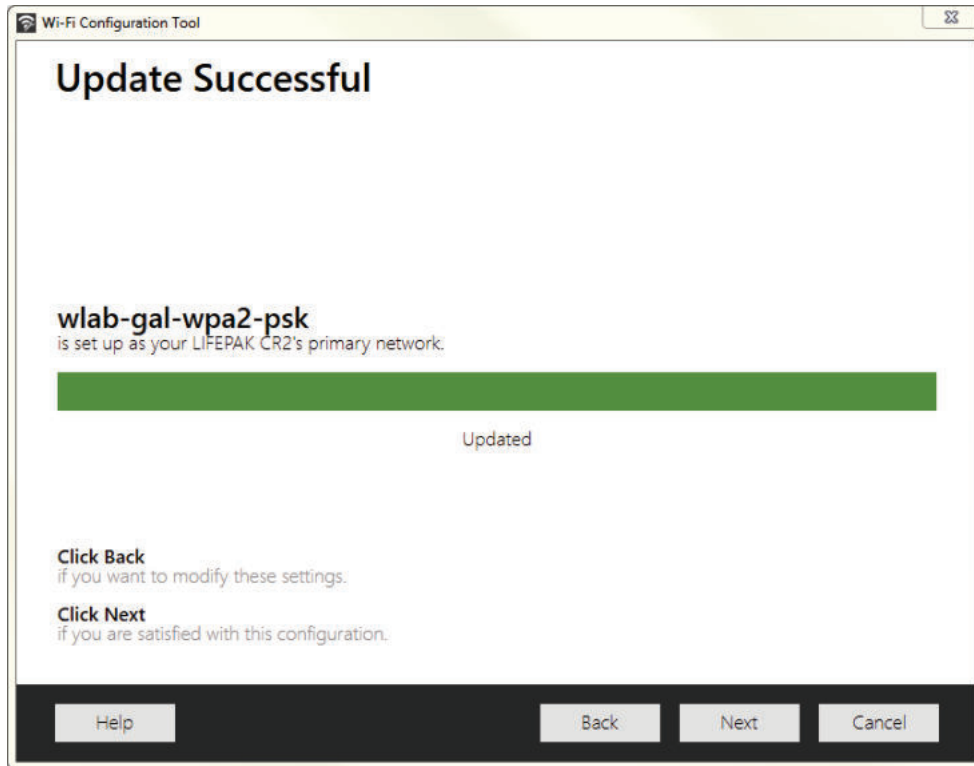
Note: If any security warnings appear, select the option to allow the file.
 - e. When the **INSTALLSHIELD WIZARD** appears, select your language and click **NEXT**.
 - f. When you see the **INSTALLSHIELD WIZARD COMPLETED** screen, make sure the **LAUNCH WI-FI CONFIGURATION TOOL** checkbox is selected, and then click **FINISH**.

Notes:

- Your computer may reboot during the installation process. If this happens, the installation should continue automatically.
- The Wi-Fi Configuration Tool should launch automatically after installation. If you need to start the Wi-Fi Configuration Tool manually, open the **START** menu on your computer, open the **PHYSIO-CONTROL** folder, and click **WI-FI CONFIGURATION TOOL**.

Setting Up Wi-Fi

5. Follow the onscreen instructions in the Wi-Fi Configuration Tool. When you are prompted to connect the AED to your computer, use the USB cable provided with the AED or an appropriate equivalent (type 2.0 A Male to Micro-B).
6. Continue to follow all instructions and click **NEXT**.
7. When the Wi-Fi setup is complete, you will see the **UPDATE SUCCESSFUL** screen. Click **NEXT**.



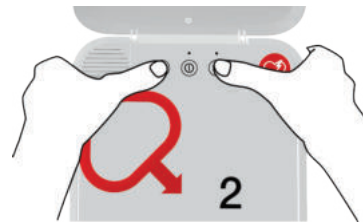
8. When you see **DISCONNECT LIFEPAK CR2**, disconnect the USB cable.
9. If you have another AED to set up, click **CONFIGURE ANOTHER LIFEPAK CR2**. Otherwise, click **CLOSE**.
10. Initiate a wireless connection to test the Wi-Fi settings and connection, as described in Initiating Wireless Connection (on page 65).

Initiating Wireless Connection

1. Take the AED to its intended location.
2. Open the lid and **wait** until the voice prompts start.



3. **Immediately** press and hold the **LANGUAGE** and **CHILD MODE** buttons simultaneously until you hear **DEVICE READY**.



4. Immediately:
 - Close the lid
 - Place the AED in its permanent storage location (for example, cabinet or vehicle)
 - Close the door of the cabinet or vehicle

The AED will attempt a Wi-Fi connection immediately after the **DEVICE READY** voice prompt, and it must be in its permanent location during this test.



5. If you hear **WI-FI CONNECTION INITIATED**, go to Connecting with Wi-Fi (on page 66).

If you hear **MOBILE CONNECTION INITIATED**, go to Connecting with Cellular (on page 67).



Notes:

- The **DEVICE READY** voice prompt indicates whether the AED is ready for a cardiac emergency. It does **not** indicate whether wireless is ready.
- If you hear **DEVICE NOT READY**, this means the AED is not ready for a cardiac emergency. Continue with the rest of the wireless setup. When you are finished, contact Physio-Control Customer Support for assistance.
- If you pressed both buttons but did not hear the **DEVICE READY** or **DEVICE NOT READY** voice prompts, you may need to try again. When you open the lid, you must **wait** until the voice prompts start before pressing the two buttons. After the voice prompts start, you must press the two buttons **within 10 seconds**. If you miss these time limits, the AED proceeds as it would during a cardiac arrest. To try again, close and reopen the lid.

Connecting with Wi-Fi

1. Initiate the connection as described in Initiating Wireless Connection (on page 65).
2. Listen for the following voice prompts:

- **WI-FI CONNECTION INITIATED**, followed by **CONNECTION IN PROGRESS**. There will be a pause while the AED connects.
- **CONNECTION ESTABLISHED**. Once a Wi-Fi connection is established, the AED will update your online account with its current status. The AED beeps every few seconds during the update process.



3. When all updates are complete, you will hear **COMMUNICATION COMPLETE**.
 - If the AED does not have cellular capability, you will hear **POWERING OFF**. Go to Confirming AED Status Online (on page 69) to verify your LIFENET System account was successfully updated.
 - If the AED has cellular capability, it will immediately attempt a cellular connection. Go to Connecting with Cellular (on page 67).

Note: If you hear **UNABLE TO ESTABLISH WI-FI NETWORK CONNECTION**, this may mean that the signal strength at your location is not strong enough to connect the AED to the Wi-Fi network. After you hear **POWERING OFF**, move the AED installation closer to your Wi-Fi access point and try again. If you need assistance, contact Physio-Control Customer Support. See the customer support contact list included with the device for region-specific phone numbers.

Connecting with Cellular

If your AED has cellular capability, it will attempt a cellular connection immediately after the Wi-Fi connection attempt. This occurs whether or not the Wi-Fi connection was successful.

Note: If you have not set up a Wi-Fi configuration, the AED will proceed directly to the cellular connection when you initiate the connection process. If a wireless connection is not already in progress, go to Initiating Wireless Connection (on page 65) for instructions.

The AED should be in its permanent location (for example, cabinet or vehicle) during this test.

1. Listen for the following voice prompts:

- **MOBILE CONNECTION INITIATED**, followed by **CONNECTION IN PROGRESS**. There will be a pause while the AED connects.
- **CONNECTION ESTABLISHED**. Once a cellular connection is established, the AED will update your online account with its current status. The AED beeps every few seconds during the update process.

Note: If your account was already updated during the Wi-Fi connection, the updates are not repeated.



2. When all updates are complete, you will hear **COMMUNICATION COMPLETE**, followed by **POWERING OFF**. Go to Confirming AED Status Online (on page 69) to verify your LIFENET System account was successfully updated.

Note: If you hear **UNABLE TO ESTABLISH MOBILE NETWORK CONNECTION**, this may mean that the signal strength at your location is not strong enough to connect the AED to the cellular network. If possible, move the AED installation and try again. If you need assistance, contact Physio-Control Customer Support. See the customer support contact list included with the device for region-specific phone numbers.

Connecting with USB

If you need to connect to your LIFENET System account without using Wi-Fi or cellular, you can use the USB connector. The USB cable must be USB type 2.0 A Male to Micro-B. An appropriate USB cable is provided with the defibrillator.

Note: For LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillators with Wi-Fi capability, the USB connection is also used to load your Wi-Fi network settings into the AED. See Setting Up Wi-Fi (on page 63) for more information.

To connect to LIFENET System using the USB connection, you must have a PC computer that has an internet connection. You will need to install a program called LIFENET Device Agent on your computer. You will use LIFENET Device Agent to transfer information between the AED and your LIFENET System account.

To install LIFENET Device Agent on your computer, follow these instructions.

1. Log in to your LIFENET System account using your logon credentials.
2. Pull down the **ASSETS** menu.
3. Select **DEVICE AGENT APPLICATIONS**.
4. Select **ADD OR UPDATE DEVICE AGENT**.
5. Click the link to download LIFENET Device Agent to your computer.
6. After LIFENET Device Agent has downloaded, double-click the **LDA.xxxx_Setup.exe** file to install it. If you don't see the file, look in your Downloads folder.

Note: If any security warnings appear, select the option to allow the file.

7. When the **INSTALLSHIELD WIZARD** appears, select your language and click **OK**.
8. When you see **INSTALLSHIELD WIZARD COMPLETED**, make sure the **START LIFENET DEVICE AGENT** checkbox is selected, and then click **FINISH**.
9. When LIFENET Device Agent opens, you will be prompted to enter your LIFENET System credentials. Enter the same logon name and password you use to log in to your LIFENET System account.
10. Once the connection is established, the AED will update your LIFENET System account with information about current device status. The AED will also download any updates you have specified in your account.
11. When you are finished, disconnect the USB cable from the AED and close LIFENET Device Agent.
12. Continue with Confirming AED Status Online to verify your LIFENET System account was successfully updated.

Confirming AED Status Online

To confirm that the AED successfully updated its status in your LIFENET System account, log in to your account and check the AED status as described below. If the status is not **READY**, contact your local Physio-Control representative or local authorized distributor for assistance.

1. Log in to your LIFENET System account.
2. Pull down the **MY NETWORK** tab.
3. Go to the **DEVICES** page and verify that the status of your device says **READY**.

LIFENET System

Home Assets My Network System Account

AED Company

Devices

Enter identifying information for all transmitting LIFEPAK devices owned by your organization for which you need action you need.

Add Device

Description	Device Model Name	Transmission Enabled	Serial Number	Device Reported Readiness
1st Floor - Lobby	LIFEPAK CR2	✓	43936716	✓ Ready

Updating Setup Options and Software

Descriptions of available setup options are provided in Setup Options (on page 105).

To update setup options or software using a wireless connection, follow the instructions below.

To update setup options or software using a USB connection, see Updating Setup Options or Software with USB Connection (on page 72).

Updating Setup Options or Software with Wireless Connection

1. Specify Updates

1. Log in to your LIFENET System account using your logon credentials.
2. Pull down the **ASSETS** menu.
3. Select **DEVICE SOFTWARE AND SETUP OPTIONS**.
4. Select **CREATE SETUP OPTIONS**.
 - a. In the **SETUP OPTIONS PROFILE NAME** field, enter a descriptive name for the profile you are creating.
 - b. In the **DEVICE MODEL** field, select **LIFEPAK CR2**.
 - c. In the **SOFTWARE VERSION** field, select the latest release.
 - d. Select the set of setup options you want to start with:
 - Import from the settings in a current LIFEPAK CR2 device
 - Import from an existing profile in LIFENET System
 - Use default settings
 - e. Click **CREATE**.
 - f. Review the setup options and edit as desired.
 - g. When you are finished, click **SAVE**.
5. On the **DEVICE SOFTWARE AND SETUP OPTIONS** page, locate your newly created profile within the list of setup options profiles and select the **ASSIGN SETUP OPTIONS TO YOUR DEVICES** button.
6. On the **ASSIGN SETUP OPTIONS TO DEVICES** page, select the checkbox next to each device you want to update with your newly created profile.
7. When you are finished, click **SAVE**.
8. Go to the **ASSETS** dropdown menu and select **ASSETS**.
9. Set the **VIEW ASSETS BY** dropdown list to **DEVICE SOFTWARE CONFIGURATION**. The synchronization state will show which devices need to be updated.
10. Log out of your account.

2. Apply Updates to the AED

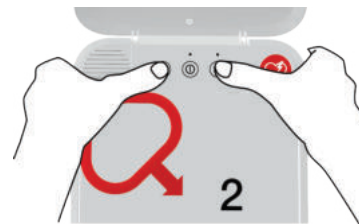
The updates you specified will be applied the next time the AED checks in to LIFENET System. The AED checks in automatically once each month.

If you want to apply the updates immediately, follow these steps.

1. Go to the AED.
2. Open the lid and **wait** until the voice prompts start.



3. **Immediately** press and hold the **LANGUAGE** and **CHILD MODE** buttons simultaneously until you hear **DEVICE READY**.



4. You will hear either **WI-FI CONNECTION INITIATED** or **MOBILE CONNECTION INITIATED**, followed by **CONNECTION IN PROGRESS**.

When you hear **CONNECTION ESTABLISHED**, the AED will update your LIFENET System account with its current status and download the updates you specified.

Note: Software updates may take up to 30 minutes. Do not turn off the AED during this time, unless it is needed for an emergency.

5. When the updates have finished downloading, the AED will reboot and then reconnect to your LIFENET System account to complete the updates. You will hear **REBOOTING**, and the AED will reboot. The AED will be silent for 1-2 minutes while it performs a self-test. Then you will hear **WI-FI CONNECTION INITIATED** or **MOBILE CONNECTION INITIATED**.

Note: The Readiness indicator will not flash until the updates are complete.

6. After the updates are complete, you will hear **POWERING OFF** and the Readiness indicator should begin flashing. If the Readiness indicator does not flash, contact Physio-Control Customer Support for assistance.

Note: If the AED used a Wi-Fi connection to download the updates and also has cellular capability, it will test the cellular connection before it turns off.

7. Close the lid.

3. Verify Updates

You can verify whether updates were successful by checking your LIFENET System account.

1. Log in to your account.
2. Go to the **ASSETS** page.
3. Set the view to **DEVICE SOFTWARE CONFIGURATION**. If the state is **SYNCHRONIZED**, the update was successful.

Updating Setup Options or Software with USB Connection

You will need a USB type 2.0 A Male to Micro-B. An appropriate USB cable is provided with the AED.

1. Specify Updates

Note: This method can also be used on devices with wireless capability, if desired.

1. Log in to your LIFENET System account using your logon credentials.
2. Pull down the **ASSETS** menu.
3. Select **DEVICE SOFTWARE AND SETUP OPTIONS**.
4. Select **CREATE SETUP OPTIONS**.
 - a. In the **SETUP OPTIONS PROFILE NAME** field, enter a descriptive name for the profile you are creating.
 - b. In the **DEVICE MODEL** field, select **LIFEPAK CR2**.
 - c. In the **SOFTWARE VERSION** field, select the latest release.
 - d. Select the set of setup options you want to start with:
 - Import from the settings in a current LIFEPAK CR2 device
 - Import from an existing profile in LIFENET System
 - Use default settings
 - e. Click **CREATE**.
 - f. Review the setup options and edit as desired.
 - g. When you are finished, click **SAVE**.
5. On the **DEVICE SOFTWARE AND SETUP OPTIONS** page, locate your newly created profile within the list of setup options profiles and select the **ASSIGN SETUP OPTIONS TO YOUR DEVICES** button.
6. On the **ASSIGN SETUP OPTIONS TO DEVICES** page, select the checkbox next to each device you want to update with your newly created profile.
7. When you are finished, click **SAVE**.
8. Go to the **ASSETS** dropdown menu and select **ASSETS**.
9. Set the **VIEW ASSETS BY** dropdown list to **DEVICE SOFTWARE CONFIGURATION**. The synchronization state will show which devices need to be updated.
10. Log out of your account.

2. Apply Updates to the AED

The updates you have specified must be loaded into the AED. To do this, you must use a computer with a program called LIFENET Device Agent installed. LIFENET Device Agent uses a USB connection between the AED and your computer to transfer information between the AED and your LIFENET System account.

If you already have LIFENET Device Agent installed on your computer, open LIFENET Device Agent and skip to step 9 below. Otherwise, begin with step 1.

1. Log in to your LIFENET System account using your logon credentials.
2. Pull down the **ASSETS** menu.
3. Select **DEVICE AGENT APPLICATIONS**.
4. Select **ADD OR UPDATE DEVICE AGENT**.
5. Click the link to download LIFENET Device Agent to your computer.
6. After LIFENET Device Agent has downloaded, double-click the **LDA.xxxxx_Setup.exe** file to install it. If you don't see the file, look in your Downloads folder.
Note: If any security warnings appear, select the option to allow the file.
7. When the **INSTALLSHIELD WIZARD** appears, select your language and click **OK**.
8. When you see **INSTALLSHIELD WIZARD COMPLETED**, make sure the **START LIFENET DEVICE AGENT** checkbox is selected, and then click **FINISH**.
9. When LIFENET Device Agent opens, you will be prompted to enter your LIFENET System credentials. Enter the same logon name and password you use to log in to your LIFENET System account.
10. After LIFENET Device Agent is installed and running, you will be instructed to connect the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator to the computer using the USB cable that was provided with the AED, or an appropriate equivalent.
11. Once the connection is established, the AED will download any updates you have specified in your account. The AED will also update your account with information about current device status.
12. Continue to follow the instructions in LIFENET Device Agent until the updates are complete.
13. When you are finished, disconnect the USB cable from the AED and close LIFENET Device Agent.

3. Verify Updates

You can verify whether updates were successful by checking your LIFENET System account.

1. Log in to your account.
2. Go to the **ASSETS** page.
3. Set the view to **DEVICE SOFTWARE CONFIGURATION**. If the state is **SYNCHRONIZED**, the update was successful.

Troubleshooting Tips

This section explains problem conditions you may encounter with your LIFENET System connection.

OBSERVATION	POSSIBLE CAUSE	CORRECTIVE ACTION
Unable to establish USB connection to a computer with LIFENET Device Agent installed.	Incorrect cable type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use only a USB 2.0 A Male to Micro-B cable.
	USB cable not properly connected	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ensure the USB cable is firmly inserted into the USB port on the device.
LIFENET System reports that the device has not checked in.	Wi-Fi network has changed (for example, the network password has changed)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use the Wi-Fi Configuration Tool to update the network settings in the device (see Connecting with Wi-Fi (on page 66)).
	Device has been moved to a location that does not have adequate Wi-Fi or cellular signal strength	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Verify the device is located in an area with good signal strength.
	Device has failed to initiate check-in	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Check the Readiness indicator. If it is not flashing, follow the instructions in Maintaining a State of Readiness (on page 77). If you need assistance, contact Physio-Control Customer Support or your local authorized distributor. See the customer support contact list provided with the device for region-specific phone numbers, or go to www.physio-control.com.

Caring for the Defibrillator

This chapter explains how to keep your defibrillator in good working condition. Cared for properly, your defibrillator is built to give you many years of service.

Maintaining a State of Readiness.....	77
Replacing the Electrodes	79
Maintaining the Battery	81
Storing the Defibrillator.....	82
Cleaning the Defibrillator	82
Obtaining Authorized Service.....	83
Service Life	83
Recycling Information.....	83
Accessories, Supplies, and Training Tools	84
Warranty Information.....	84

Maintaining a State of Readiness

Device readiness should be verified at least once each month. If your device has wireless access to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System, you can verify the device status remotely. If your device does not have wireless access, you must check the Readiness indicator on the device.

Note for Germany and Austria: LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator, Exclusion of periodic safety checks (§6 MPBetreibV).

The implementation of recurring safety inspections (STK) on medical devices is in Germany and Austria governed in paragraph 6 of the medical devices operator ordinance (MPBetreibV). **Physio-Control does not recommend the STK for the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator (§6 MPBetreibV – part 1).**

Verifying Readiness for Devices with Wireless Access

The device performs automatic self-tests daily, weekly, monthly, and every time you turn it on. If the automatic self-tests are successful, the device checks in to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System once each month and reports that it is **READY**.

Note: If your device is wirelessly connected to a LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System account and the device fails to check in at least once each month, an email notification is sent to your organization's account administrator.

If an automatic self-test detects a condition that requires attention, the device immediately reports the issue to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System and an email notification is sent to your organization's designated person. The email describes which of the following actions you need to perform:

- Replace electrode tray
- Replace battery
- Contact qualified service personnel

WARNING

Possible Loss of Power During Patient Care

Replace the battery immediately when the defibrillator indicates the battery is low.

Verifying Readiness for Devices without Wireless Access

If the device does not have wireless capability or is unable to automatically connect to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System (for example, if no internet connection is available where the device is located), you should check the Readiness indicator on the device at least once each month. If the device is not ready, the Readiness indicator does not flash and an alert tone sounds every 15 minutes.

Note: The alert tone option can be turned off. See Setup Options (on page 105) for more information.

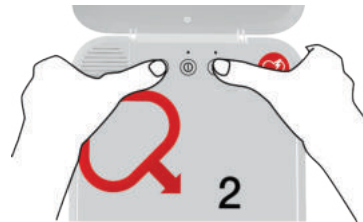
If the device is not ready, perform one of the following two actions.

- If possible, use the USB cable, Wi-Fi, or cellular to connect to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System. Follow the onscreen instructions to diagnose the problem. For information about connecting, see LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager (on page 43) or LIFENET System (on page 59).
- If you are unable to connect the defibrillator to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System, use the following steps to determine why the Readiness indicator is not flashing.

1. Open the lid and **wait** until the voice prompts start.



2. **Immediately** press and hold the **LANGUAGE** and **CHILD MODE** buttons simultaneously until you hear either **DEVICE READY** or **DEVICE NOT READY**.



3. The defibrillator will then provide voice instructions that tell you which of the following actions you need to perform:
 - Replace electrode tray
 - Replace battery
 - Contact qualified service personnel

Note: If you pressed both buttons but did not hear the **DEVICE READY** or **DEVICE NOT READY** voice prompts, you may need to try again. When you open the lid, you must **wait** until the voice prompts start before pressing the two buttons. After the voice prompts start, you must press the two buttons **within 10 seconds**. If you miss these time limits, the AED proceeds as it would during a cardiac arrest. To try again, close and reopen the lid.

WARNING

Possible Loss of Power During Patient Care

Replace the battery immediately when the defibrillator indicates the battery is low.

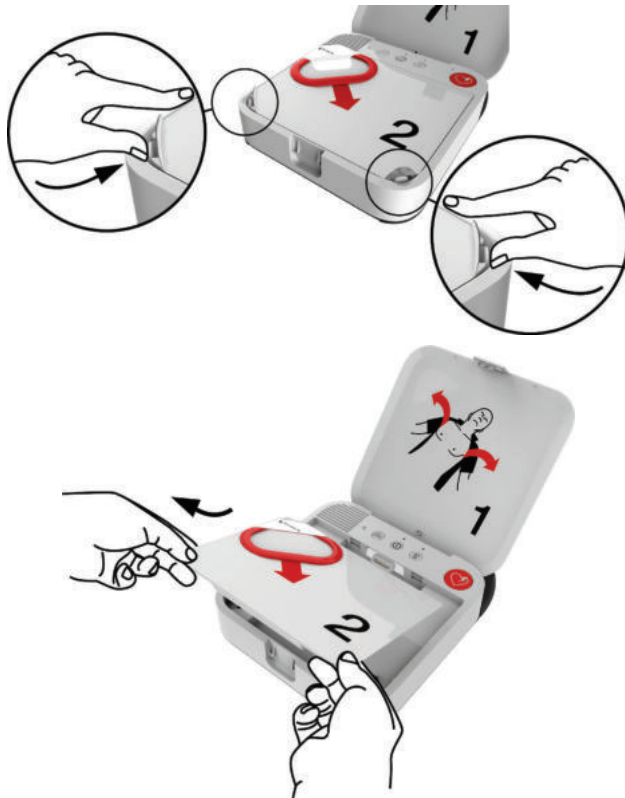
Replacing the Electrodes

The QUIK-STEP pacing/ECG/defibrillation electrodes are packaged in a convenient tray that snaps in and out of the defibrillator.

The electrode tray must be replaced if any of the following occur:

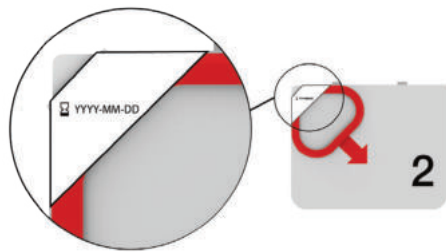
- The seal on the tray is broken
- The electrodes are used
- The Use By date (shown next to the hourglass symbol) has passed

Follow these steps to replace the electrode tray.



REMOVE OLD ELECTRODE TRAY:

- 1 Press the clips on the front corners of the electrode tray and lift up.
- 2 Pull the electrode tray up and out of the defibrillator.



INSPECT NEW ELECTRODE TRAY:

- 3 Inspect the new electrode tray to ensure the seal is not broken and the Use By date has not passed.

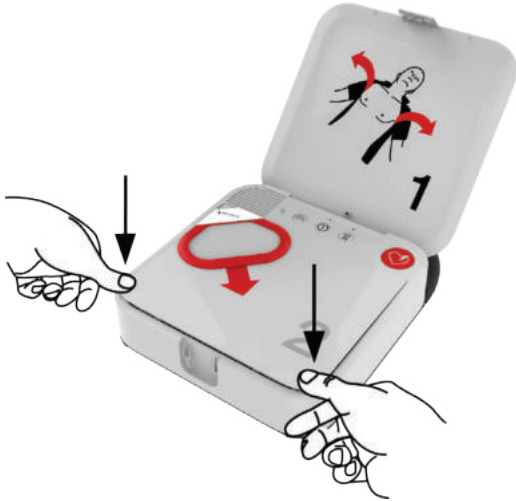
INSTALL NEW ELECTRODE TRAY:

- 4 Insert the new electrode tray into the defibrillator as shown.



- 5 Press down on the front corners of the electrode tray until it clicks into place.

IMPORTANT! When you insert the new tray, be careful to press only on the corners of the tray where the foil is supported. Pressing on the center of the tray may damage the seal and cause the electrodes to dry out.



- 6 Dispose of the old electrode tray as described in Recycling Information (on page 83).

WARNING

Possible Skin Burns and Ineffective Energy Delivery

Electrode pads that are dried out or damaged may cause electrical arcing and patient skin burns during defibrillation. Do not pull the red handle to open the electrodes until immediately before use.

Maintaining the Battery

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is powered by the LIFEPAK CR2 nonrechargeable lithium manganese dioxide battery.

Follow the guidelines described in this section to help maximize battery life and performance. Use only Physio-Control batteries designed for use with the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator. Do not use any other batteries.

If the Readiness indicator is not flashing, the battery may be low. For information about determining whether the battery is low, see Maintaining a State of Readiness (on page 77).

WARNING

Possible Loss of Power During Patient Care

Replace the battery immediately when the defibrillator indicates the battery is low.

WARNING

Safety Risk and Possible Equipment Damage

- Damaged batteries may leak and cause personal injury or equipment damage. Handle damaged or leaking batteries with extreme care.
- Do not carry a battery where metal objects (such as car keys or paper clips) could short-circuit the battery terminals. The resulting excessive current flow can cause extremely high temperatures and may result in damage to the battery, or cause fire or burns.

The LIFEPAK CR2 lithium battery never requires recharging. A new battery can provide approximately 800 minutes of "ON" time or 166 discharges at 200 joules.

Battery capacity decreases while the battery is in the defibrillator because of the battery's normal self-discharge rate and the energy used by the defibrillator auto tests. If a new battery is installed in the defibrillator and the defibrillator is not used, the useful life of the battery is 4 years.

The date of manufacture is printed on the battery label in YYYY-MM-DD format. The battery must be installed within 1 year of this date to attain a 4-year service life. The maximum service life for the battery is 5 years after the date of manufacture or 4 years after the date installed in the defibrillator, whichever occurs first.



Storing the Defibrillator

To properly maintain nonrechargeable batteries:

- Do not attempt to recharge.
 - Do not allow electrical connection between the battery contacts.
 - Use and store batteries at temperatures specified in Appendix A.
-

WARNING

Possible Explosion, Fire, or Noxious Gas

Attempting to recharge a nonrechargeable battery can cause an explosion, fire, or release of noxious gas. Dispose of expired or depleted nonrechargeable batteries as described in Recycling Information (on page 83).

Storing the Defibrillator

Always store the defibrillator within the recommended temperature range of 15° to 35°C (59° to 95°F).

Note: Long-term storage at the higher temperatures in this range will shorten the life of the battery and electrodes.

WARNING

Possible Fire or Explosion

Do not store this defibrillator in the presence of flammable gases or in direct contact with flammable material.

Cleaning the Defibrillator

Clean the defibrillator after use and as needed with a damp sponge or cloth. Use only the cleaning agents listed below:

- Nonabrasive soap and water
 - Quaternary ammonium compounds
 - Rubbing (isopropyl) alcohol
 - Peracetic (peroxide) acid solutions
-

CAUTION

Possible Equipment Damage

Do not clean any part of this device or its accessories with bleach, bleach dilution, or phenolic compounds. Do not use abrasive or flammable cleaning agents. Do not attempt to sterilize this device or any accessories.

Clean the carrying case with a damp cloth or sponge. A scrub brush may be useful for heavily soiled spots. Mild soap or degreasing cleansers may be helpful for tough stains.

Obtaining Authorized Service

If the defibrillator requires service, contact Physio-Control Customer Support or your local authorized distributor. See the customer support contact list provided with the defibrillator for region-specific phone numbers. Be prepared to identify the model and serial number when you call. To find the serial number, remove the battery. The serial number label is in the battery compartment.

Note: If you receive a readiness notification from LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System, follow the instructions provided.

WARNING

Shock Hazard

Do not disassemble the defibrillator. It contains no operator serviceable components and dangerous high voltages may be present. Contact authorized service personnel for repair.

Service Life

The expected service life of the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is 8 years.

Recycling Information

Recycle the device and its accessories at the end of their useful life.

Do not dispose of this product or its batteries in the unsorted municipal waste stream. Any batteries must be removed from the device and disposed of separately before disposing of the device. At all times dispose of this product and its accessories, including batteries, according to local regulations. Contact your local Physio-Control representative for assistance, or refer to www.physio-control.com/recycling for instructions on disposing of this product.

Preparation

The device should be clean and contaminant-free prior to being recycled.

Recycling of Disposable Electrodes

After using disposable electrodes, follow your local clinical procedures for recycling.

Packaging

Packaging should be recycled according to national and local regulations.

Accessories, Supplies, and Training Tools

The following table lists accessories, supplies, and training tools that are available for the device. To order, contact your Physio-Control representative or your local authorized distributor.

DESCRIPTION	CATALOG NUMBER
QUIK-STEP pacing/ECG/defibrillation electrodes	11101-000021
LIFEPAK CR2 lithium battery	11141-000165
First responder kit	11996-000454
LIFEPAK CR2 carry case	11260-000047
LIFEPAK CR2 device handle	11512-000002
USB cable	21300-008143
LIFEPAK CR2 Trainer	11250-000108
LIFEPAK CR2 Trainer carry case	11260-000048

Warranty Information

To obtain a detailed warranty statement, contact your local Physio-Control representative or go to www.physio-control.com.

Note: If the tamper-proof label shown below is broken or missing, the warranty may be void.



Specifications

This appendix contains the specifications and performance characteristics for the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator and batteries.

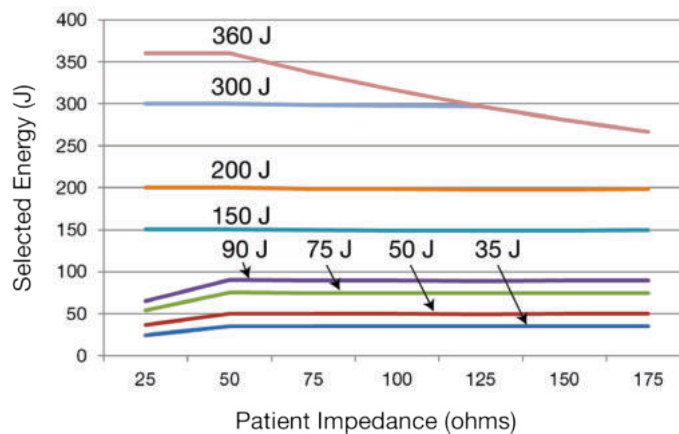
Specifications

All specifications are at 20°C (68°F) unless otherwise stated.

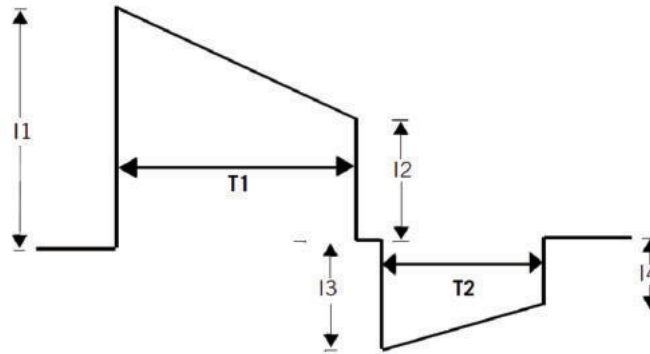
CHARACTERISTIC	DESCRIPTION
General	
Classification	Internally powered equipment per IEC 60601-1.
Electrical Protection	Applied parts - Electrodes are defibrillation-protected, type BF patient connection per IEC 60601-1.
Self-test	When powered on, the device performs a self-test to check internal electrical components and circuitry. The Readiness indicator stops flashing if an error is detected. The device also performs automatic self-tests daily, weekly, and monthly.
Defibrillator	
Waveform	Biphasic Truncated Exponential with voltage and duration compensation for patient impedance.
Patient Impedance Range	10 to 300 ohms. If the detected impedance is outside this range, the user is prompted to check the electrode pads and connector. The device will not deliver a shock if impedance is outside this range.
Output Energy	Configurable energy levels for Shock 1, Shock 2, and Shock 3 or greater. Adult mode: 150, 200, 300, or 360 joules. Child mode: 35, 50, 75, or 90 joules.
Output Energy Accuracy	10% of the energy setting into 50 ohms. 15% of the rated energy output into 25–175 ohms.

Rated Energy Output

Rated energy output is the nominal delivered energy based on the energy setting and patient impedance, as defined in the following chart.



Waveform Shape and Measured Parameters



Biphasic waveform at 200 joules, nominal

PATIENT IMPEDANCE (Ω)	I1 (A)	I2 (A)	I3 (A)	I4 (A)	T1 (MS)	T2 (MS)
25	58.1	21.0	20.9	10.6	5.0	3.3
50	30.0	14.8	14.8	9.2	6.9	4.6
75	20.7	11.8	11.8	8.1	8.3	5.5
100	16.0	9.9	9.9	7.3	9.3	6.2
125	13.2	8.7	8.7	6.6	10.1	6.7
150	11.3	7.8	7.8	6.1	10.8	7.2
175	9.9	7.1	7.1	5.7	11.4	7.6

Biphasic waveform at 90 joules, nominal

PATIENT IMPEDANCE (Ω)	I1 (A)	I2 (A)	I3 (A)	I4 (A)	T1 (MS)	T2 (MS)
25	33.1	12.0	11.9	6.1	5.0	3.3
50	20.1	9.9	9.9	6.2	6.9	4.6
75	13.9	7.9	7.9	5.4	8.3	5.5
100	10.7	6.7	6.7	4.9	9.3	6.2
125	8.8	5.8	5.8	4.4	10.1	6.7
150	7.6	5.2	5.2	4.1	10.8	7.2
175	6.7	4.8	4.8	3.8	11.4	7.6

Shock Advisory System ECG analysis system used by this device. The Shock Advisory System determines whether a shock is appropriate.

Note: The fully automatic device cannot cancel delivery of a shock after the Shock Advisory System determines a shock is advised. The semi-automatic device cancels the shock if the **SHOCK** button is not pressed within 15 seconds.

cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology Additional ECG analysis system that is designed to analyze the ECG rhythm while CPR is being performed. The cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology can be set to be **ON** or **OFF**. When this feature is turned on, the voice prompts change so the user is instructed to continue CPR during analysis.

Device Capacity	<p>With new battery: Provides 166 200-joule shocks (with 1 minute of CPR between shocks), 103 360-joule shocks (with 1 minute of CPR between shocks), or 800 minutes of operating time.</p> <p>When device has just reached a low battery state (Readiness indicator has stopped flashing): Provides 6 360-joule shocks and 30 minutes of operating time.</p>
Shock Ready Time	<p>Note: These times apply for a device that has just reached a low battery state (Readiness indicator has stopped flashing).</p> <p>Fully automatic device: The time to charge to 360 joules after electrode pads are applied is 35 seconds or less. The time to charge to 360 joules after power is turned on is 45 seconds or less, if electrode pads are on the patient when device is turned on.</p> <p>Semi-automatic device: The time to charge to 360 joules after electrode pads are applied is 35 seconds or less. The time to charge to 360 joules after power is turned on is 45 seconds or less, if electrode pads are on the patient when device is turned on.</p>
cprCOACH Feedback Technology	
Metronome rate	104 beats per minute
Setup options	<p>Two options are available for CPR coaching:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hands-Only (no rescue breaths) • 30:2 compression to breath ratio
Communications	<p>USB, Wireless 802.11 b/g/n, or Cellular data transfer to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System. USB cable type 2.0 A Male to Micro-B is required for USB communications.</p>
Environmental	<p>Note: All performance specifications defined assume that the device has been stored (two hours minimum) at the operating temperature prior to operation.</p>
Operating Temperature	0° to 50°C (32° to 122°F)
Long-term Storage Temperature (except battery and electrodes)	15° to 35°C (59° to 95°F)
Short-term Storage Temperature	-30° to 60°C (-22° to 140°F) for a maximum of 1 week
Altitude	-382 to 4572 meters (-1253 to 15,000 feet) above sea level
Relative Humidity	5 to 95% (non-condensing)
Liquid and Solid Ingress	IP55 per IEC 60529
Physical (with handle)	
Height	9.7 cm (3.8 in)
Width	22.6 cm (8.9 in)
Depth	27.4 cm (10.8 in)
Weight	2.0 kg (4.5 lb) including electrodes and battery

Specifications

Battery	
Type	Lithium Manganese Dioxide (Li/MnO ₂), 12.0 V, 4.7 Ah, 55.8 Wh
Standby Life	4 years if installed in device that is not used
Weight	0.3 kg (0.7 lb)
Operating Temperature	0° to 50°C (32° to 122°F)
Long-term Storage Temperature	0° to 25°C (32° to 77°F)
Short-term Storage Temperature	-30° to 60°C (-22° to 140°F) for up to 1 week
Relative Humidity	5 to 95% non-condensing
QUIK-STEP Electrodes	
Pads	Pacing/ECG/defibrillation electrodes
Packaging	Pre-connected tray with rapid-release cover
Shelf Life	4 years ¹
Electrode Shape	Oval-rectangular
Electrode Size	13.34 x 8.89 cm (5.25 x 3.50 in)
Lead Wire	1.1 m (42 in)
Conductive Gel Contact Area	82 cm ² (32 in ²)
Maximum Adhesion Time	4 hours
Maximum ECG Monitoring Time	4 hours
Maximum Number of Defibrillation Shocks	20 at 360 joules
Maximum Pacing Duration	1 hour
Operating Temperature	0° to 50°C (32° to 122°F)
Long-Term Storage Temperature	15° to 25°C (59° to 77°F)
Short-Term Storage Temperature	-30° to 60°C (-22° to 140°F) for up to 1 week
Altitude	-382 to 4572 meters (-1253 to 15,000 feet) above sea level

Defibrillation Clinical Summaries

This appendix contains the defibrillation clinical summaries and potential adverse effects.

Clinical Summary: Monophasic vs. Biphasic Waveforms: In-Hospital Trial

Background

This prospective, double-blinded, randomized clinical trial¹ compared the first shock efficacies of Physio-Control ADAPTIV 200 J biphasic truncated exponential (BTE) waveform, 130 J BTE and 200 J monophasic damped sine shocks (MDS) in the electrophysiology lab, delivered from modified LIFEPAK 7 defibrillators (an early defibrillator cleared under 510(k) K810154, but modified to have the same BTE waveform as the LIFEPAK CR Plus and the LIFEPAK EXPRESS).

Methods

VF was induced in 154 patients. After 19±10 seconds of VF, a randomized transthoracic shock was administered. Mean first shock success rate for the three (3) groups were compared.

Results

First shock VF termination rates were 61/68 (90%) for the 200 J monophasic, 39/39 (100%) for the 200 J biphasic, and 39/47 (83%) for the 130 J biphasic shocks.

Conclusion

The 200 J biphasic shocks were superior in first-shock efficacy to both 200 J MDS shocks and 130 J BTE shocks. There were no significant differences in hemodynamic parameters between the three (3) groups after successful shocks. The 200 J biphasic shocks were more effective than monophasic and the 130 J BTE shocks and may allow earlier termination of VF in cardiac arrest patients.

¹ Higgins SL, Herre JM, Epstein AE, Greer, SG, Freidman PL, Gleva ML, Porterfield JG, Chapman FW, Finkel ES, Schmitt PW, Nova RC, Greene HL. A Comparison of Biphasic and Monophasic Shocks for External Defibrillation. Prehospital Emergency Care 2000;4(4):305-313

Clinical Summary: Monophasic vs. Biphasic Waveforms: Out-Of-Hospital Trial

Background

In a publication by Van Alem et al., the authors noted "Evidence suggests that biphasic waveforms are more effective than monophasic waveforms for defibrillation in out-of-hospital cardiac arrest (OHCA), yet their performance has only been compared in un-blinded studies."² The authors subsequently conducted and reported on a randomized clinical trial comparing the effectiveness of the LIFEPAK 500 defibrillation waveform (monophasic versus biphasic). Specifically, the success of biphasic truncated exponential (BTE) and monophasic damped sine wave (MDS) shocks for defibrillation were compared in a prospective, randomized, double-blinded clinical trial of out-of-hospital (OOH) cardiac arrest patients.

Note: The identical ECG analysis Shock Advisory System and BTE (ADAPTIV biphasic waveform) used in the LIFEPAK 500 AED is also used in the LIFEPAK CR Plus and LIFEPAK EXPRESS AEDs.

Methods

First responders were equipped with either a Physio-Control LIFEPAK 500 MDS or BTE (ADAPTIV biphasic waveform) AED in a random fashion. Patients in VF received BTE or MDS first shocks of 200 J. The ECG was recorded for subsequent analysis continuously. The success of the first shock as a primary endpoint was removal of VF and required a return of an organized rhythm for at least two (2) QRS complexes, with an interval of <5 seconds, within 1 minute after the first shock. The secondary endpoint was termination of VF at 5 seconds.

Results

VF was the initial recorded rhythm in 120 patients in OHCA, 51 patients received BTE and 69 received MDS shocks. The median time from collapse to first shock was 9 minutes for the monophasic shock and 11 minutes for the BTE. The success rate of 200 J first shocks was significantly higher for BTE than for MDS shocks, 35/51 (69%) and 31/69 (45%), $p=0.01$. Termination of VF at 5 seconds after the first shock was 91% for the monophasic shock and 98% for BTE waveform. Return of spontaneous circulation was 61% for the Physio-Control defibrillation shock.

In a logistic regression model, the odds ratio of success for a BTE shock was 4.01 (95% CI 1.01-10.0), adjusted for baseline cardiopulmonary resuscitation, VF-amplitude and time between collapse and first shock. No difference was found with respect to the secondary endpoint, termination of VF at 5 seconds (RR 1.07 95% CI: 0.99-1.11) and with respect to survival to hospital discharge (RR 0.73 95% CI:0.31-1.70).

Conclusion

The authors concluded that BTE-waveform AEDs provide significantly higher rates of successful defibrillation with return of an organized rhythm in OHCA than MDS waveform AEDs. This supports the safety and effectiveness of the LIFEPAK CR Plus and LIFEPAK EXPRESS AEDs.

2 Van Alem AP, Chapman FW, Lank P, Hart AAM, Koster RW. A prospective, randomised and blinded comparison of first shock success of monophasic and biphasic waveforms in out-of-hospital cardiac arrest. *Resuscitation* 2003;58(1):17-24.

Clinical Summary: Pediatric Defibrillation - Animal Study

Background

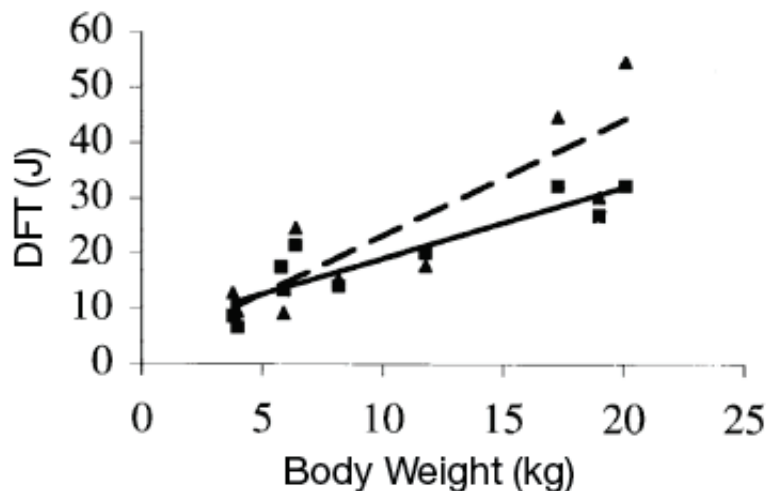
An experimental study by C. Killingsworth titled, “Defibrillation threshold and cardiac responses using an external biphasic defibrillator with pediatric and adult adhesive patches in pediatric-sized piglets”³ provides evidence on safety and effectiveness of the therapy used in child mode.

Methods

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator delivers the same waveform when treating adults and children, although the amplitude of the pulses reflects the lower energy settings. The Killingsworth article describes testing with shocks generated by the LIFEPAK 12 defibrillator/monitor which delivers shocks with a waveform like the shocks generated by the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator.

Results

In the study, defibrillation thresholds were measured in 10 pigs weighing from 3.8 to 20.1 kg as shown in the following chart. For adult-sized electrode pads, the defibrillation threshold was 2.1 ± 0.65 J/kg; for pediatric-sized electrode pads, it was 2.4 ± 0.81 J/kg; the difference was not statistically significant.



Potential Adverse Effects

The above chart is from Killingsworth's paper showing defibrillation threshold expressed in energy (Joules) vs. body weight with pediatric-size electrodes (▲) and adult-size electrodes (■). Also shown are regression lines for pediatric (dashed line) and adult (solid line) patches.

The same study also investigated the effect of much larger shocks, with the same waveform, on heart function. Delivering shocks all the way up to the maximum adult dose of 360 J (without using an attenuator) to these small pigs produced only brief-duration, transient ST-segment, rhythm, and hemodynamic changes.

Conclusion

The authors concluded, "Despite the delivery of very large cumulative doses and multiple large individual shocks during the course of each experiment, myocardial function in these small animals was remarkably resilient." This study demonstrates that, with the biphasic waveform employed by the LIFEPAK 12 defibrillator/monitor and the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator, there is a large safety factor between the dose needed to defibrillate, and the dose that would cause harm.

3 Killingsworth CR, Melnick SB, Chapman FW, Walker RG, Smith WM, Ideker RE, Walcott GP. Defibrillation threshold and cardiac responses using an external biphasic defibrillator with pediatric and adult adhesive patches in pediatric-sized piglets. *Resuscitation* 2002; 55:177-185.

Potential Adverse Effects

Below is a list of potential adverse effects (for example, complications) associated with the use of the device.

- Failure to identify shockable arrhythmia
- Failure to deliver a defibrillation shock in the presence of VF or pulseless VT, which may result in death or permanent injury
- Inappropriate energy delivery which could cause failed defibrillation or post-shock dysfunction
- Myocardial damage
- Fire hazard in the presence of high oxygen concentration or flammable anesthetic agents
- Electromagnetic interference (EMI) from the defibrillator impacting other devices especially during charge and energy transfers
- Incorrectly shocking a pulse sustaining rhythm and inducing VF or cardiac arrest
- Bystander shock from patient contact during defibrillation shock
- Interaction with pacemakers
- Skin burns around the electrode placement area
- Allergic dermatitis due to sensitivity to materials used in electrode construction
- Minor skin rash

Voice Prompts

This appendix contains a list of voice prompts that are used by the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator.

Voice Prompts

The voice prompts are listed approximately in the order in which they are used during a cardiac arrest event.

VOICE PROMPT	DESCRIPTION
CARDIAC EVENT PROMPTS	The following voice prompts may be heard during a cardiac arrest event.
Remove all clothing from patient's chest	First prompt when device is turned on.
For <Language Name>, press the LANGUAGE button on the left	Allows user to change the voice prompts to a different language. This prompt is only used on dual-language devices.
<Language Name>	Announces the new language after the LANGUAGE button is pressed.
Adult mode	The CHILD MODE button has been pressed again, and the device is now in Adult mode. Defibrillation shocks will be delivered at adult energy levels.
Child mode	The CHILD MODE button has been pressed, and the device is now in Child mode. Defibrillation shocks will be delivered at reduced energy levels, and CPR coaching prompts will change.
Pull red handle to reveal pads	Instructs user to open the electrode tray so electrode pads can be applied to patient.
Look at pictures on pads	Instructs user to observe the pictures on the pads that show correct pad placement.
Apply pads to bare skin exactly as shown in the pictures	Instructs user how to apply the pads.
Press pads firmly	Instructs user to press the pads onto the patient.
Do not touch patient	Instructs user not to touch the patient during heart rhythm analysis.
Analyzing heart rhythm	The device is analyzing the patient's heart rhythm to determine whether a defibrillation shock is needed.
Preparing to shock	The device is charging for defibrillation.
Everyone clear	Instructs user and bystanders to stay clear of the patient during defibrillation.
Delivering shock	The device is delivering the defibrillation shock (fully automatic model only).
Press flashing button	Instructs user to press the SHOCK button to deliver the defibrillation shock (semi-automatic model only).
Shock delivered	The device has successfully delivered a defibrillation shock.
Shock not delivered	An error has occurred, and the defibrillation shock was not delivered.
Motion detected; stop motion	Patient motion is interfering with heart rhythm analysis. Instructs user to stop the motion.
No shock advised	The device has determined that the patient's heart is not in a shockable rhythm.

Voice Prompts

VOICE PROMPT	DESCRIPTION
Provide chest compressions to the beat	Instructs user to begin CPR, using the 'tocks' to help provide chest compressions at the correct rate.
The heel of one hand should be in center of chest; the other hand should be on top of first hand	Instructs user regarding correct hand placement.
Lean over the patient	Instructs user regarding correct body position. (Adult Mode only)
Keep elbows straight	Instructs user regarding correct CPR technique. (Adult Mode only)
Use body weight to push	Instructs user regarding correct CPR technique. (Adult Mode only)
Push down hard at least five centimeters	Instructs user regarding correct chest compression depth. (Adult Mode only) Note: This is two inches in the U.S.
Remember to push hard	Instructs user regarding correct CPR technique. (Adult Mode only)
Remember to push deep	Instructs user regarding correct CPR technique. (Child Mode only)
Push down deep	Instructs user regarding correct CPR technique. (Child Mode only)
You have one minute to go	Informs user that one minute of CPR time remains.
Provide two breaths	Instructs user to provide rescue breaths at the correct time during CPR. This prompt only occurs if CPR METRONOME is set to 30:2. See Setup Options (on page 105) for more information.
One	Instructs user to provide first rescue breath.
Two	Instructs user to provide second rescue breath.
Check for breathing	Instructs user to check whether the patient is breathing. This prompt only occurs if CHECK PATIENT PROMPT is set to CHECK BREATHING . See Setup Options (on page 105) for more information. Note: On Norwegian devices, this prompt is CHECK FOR SIGNS OF LIFE .
If not breathing . . .	Provides appropriate instructions for user if patient is not breathing. Note: On Norwegian devices, this prompt is IF NO SIGNS OF LIFE .
Stop chest compressions	Instructs user to stop chest compressions so the device can analyze the patient's heart rhythm.
Resume chest compressions	Instructs user to resume chest compressions.
Check pads for good contact to bare skin	The device has detected that the electrode pads do not have an adequate electrical connection with the patient.
Check electrode tray connection	The device is unable to detect that electrodes are connected.
Replace battery	The battery is low and should be replaced as soon as possible.
Recharging	The device has discharged the defibrillation energy and is recharging.

VOICE PROMPT	DESCRIPTION
MAINTENANCE PROMPTS	The following voice prompts may be heard in Data mode. To enter Data mode, press and hold the LANGUAGE and CHILD MODE buttons simultaneously for at least 2 seconds.
Device ready	The device is ready for use.
Device not ready	The device is not ready for use.
Replace battery	The battery is low and should be replaced as soon as possible.
Replace electrode tray	The electrodes have been used or expired and should be replaced as soon as possible.
Call service	The device has detected an issue that requires assistance from authorized service personnel. Contact your local Physio-Control representative or local authorized distributor for assistance.
Wi-Fi not configured	Wi-Fi settings in the device have not been configured. See Connecting with Wi-Fi (on page 50) for more information.
Wi-Fi connection initiated	The device is connecting to a Wi-Fi network.
Unable to establish Wi-Fi network connection	The device is unable to connect to a Wi-Fi network.
Mobile connection initiated	The device is connecting to a cellular network.
Unable to establish mobile network connection	The device is unable to connect to a cellular network.
LIFENET connection error	An error has occurred while attempting to connect to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System.
Communication complete	The device has finished communicating with LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System.
Connection established	The device has established a connection with LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System.
Connection in progress	The device is establishing a connection with LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System.
Connection lost	The device has lost its connection to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System.
Connection failed	The connection to LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System has failed.
Update in progress	A software update is being downloaded and installed to the device.
This may take several minutes	Informs user to allow several minutes for updates to complete.
Rebooting	Informs user that the software update is complete and the device is rebooting.
Powering off	Informs user that the device is turning off.

Defibrillator Setup Options

This appendix describes the operating settings that are adjustable on the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator.

Setup Options

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator has several operating settings (setup options). The setup options include defibrillation energy sequences, CPR protocols, and language settings. These setup options are described in this appendix.

For instructions about changing setup options using **LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager**, see Updating Setup Options and Software (on page 54).

For instructions about changing setup options using **LIFENET System**, see Updating Setup Options and Software (on page 70).

Note: You must have a LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager or LIFENET System account to change setup options. However, some regions do not have access to LIFELINKcentral or LIFENET System. If your defibrillator is located in one of these regions, contact your local Physio-Control representative or local authorized distributor for assistance with changing setup options.

The following table describes the operating settings and lists the factory default for each setting.

OPERATING SETTING	DESCRIPTION	DEFAULT SETTING
General Settings		
Primary Language	Sets the primary voice prompt language. This is the language the device will use when it starts providing voice instructions. This setting may be changed to another language that is authorized for your country.	Determined when device is ordered.
Secondary Language	Sets the secondary voice prompt language. This setting is only available for dual-language devices. Although this setting may be changed to any available language, it should only be set to a language used within your area.	Determined when device is ordered.
Readiness Alert Tones	Provides audible tones if device is not ready. The choices are ON or OFF .	On
Rhythm Analysis Settings		
Motion Detection	Provides an alert if device detects motion during heart rhythm analysis. The choices are ON or OFF .	On
cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology	Enables device to analyze heart rhythm during CPR. This feature is not available in all countries. The choices are ON or OFF .	On

Setup Options

OPERATING SETTING	DESCRIPTION	DEFAULT SETTING
Defibrillation Energy Settings	Sets the sequence of defibrillation energy levels for the first, second, and subsequent shocks.	
Adult Energy 1	150, 200, 300, or 360 joules	200 joules
Adult Energy 2	Same choices; must be \geq Energy 1	300 joules
Adult Energy 3	Same choices; must be \geq Energy 2	360 joules
Child Energy 1	35, 50, 75, or 90 joules	50 joules
Child Energy 2	Same choices; must be \geq Energy 1	75 joules
Child Energy 3	Same choices; must be \geq Energy 2	90 joules
Flexible Energy Protocol	<p>Prevents defibrillator from escalating shock energy level if the previous shock resulted in a NO SHOCK ADVISED heart rhythm analysis.</p> <p>For example, if the defibrillator energy sequence is set to 200, 300, 360 and Flexible Energy is turned on, the first shock delivered will be 200 joules. If the next analysis results in a NO SHOCK ADVISED decision, and the following analysis results in a SHOCK ADVISED decision, the previous energy level of 200 joules is repeated. When there are consecutive SHOCK ADVISED decisions, the energy levels escalate as specified in Defibrillation Energy Settings.</p> <p>If Flexible Energy is turned off, the energy levels escalate as specified in Defibrillation Energy Settings, regardless of the heart rhythm analysis decision between defibrillation shocks.</p> <p>The choices are ON or OFF.</p>	On

OPERATING SETTING	DESCRIPTION	DEFAULT SETTING
CPR Settings	Sets the options for CPR coaching	
CPR Time	Duration of CPR interval between heart rhythm analyses. The choices are 60, 120, and 180 seconds.	120 seconds ¹
Check Patient Prompt	Instructs user to check for breathing before resuming CPR after a NO SHOCK ADVISED decision. The choices are NONE and CHECK BREATHING .	None ²
Adult CPR Metronome	For Adult mode, sets the chest compression to breath ratio to one of two options: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hands-Only (This option provides continuous 'tocks' at the correct compression rate. The user is not instructed to provide breaths.) • 30:2 Compressions:Breaths (This option provides 'tocks' at the correct compression rate and instructs the user to provide 2 breaths after every 30 'tocks'.) 	Hands-Only ³
Child CPR Metronome	For Child mode, sets the chest compression to breath ratio to one of two options: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hands-Only (This option provides continuous 'tocks' at the correct compression rate. The user is not instructed to provide breaths.) • 30:2 Compressions:Breaths (This option provides 'tocks' at the correct compression rate and instructs the user to provide 2 breaths after every 30 'tocks'.) 	30:2 Compressions:Breaths

¹ The default setting for Norway is 180 seconds.

² The default setting for Finland is Check Breathing.

The choices for Norway are None and Check for Signs of Life. The default setting is Check for Signs of Life.

³ The default setting for Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, and Sweden is 30:2 Compressions:Breaths.

Shock Advisory System and cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology

This appendix describes the basic function of the Shock Advisory System™ and cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology.

Overview

The Shock Advisory System (SAS™) is an ECG analysis system in the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator that recommends whether or not a patient should be given a defibrillation shock. This system makes it possible for individuals who are not trained to interpret ECG rhythms to provide potentially life-saving therapy to victims of ventricular fibrillation or pulseless ventricular tachycardia. The Shock Advisory System is used to analyze the ECG rhythm during the first rhythm analysis after the electrode pads have been placed on the patient when CPR is not being performed. It is also used during subsequent rhythm analyses when the user has been instructed to stop CPR.

The cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology is designed to analyze the ECG rhythm while CPR is being performed. Performing analysis during CPR periods reduces pauses in chest compressions. When the rhythm is determined to be nonshockable, the pause for analysis can be eliminated altogether, allowing for continuous CPR. When the ECG rhythm is determined to be shockable, the necessary pause time is shortened to the time needed for the rescuer to stand clear and deliver the shock. Reducing CPR pause time helps maintain circulation of the blood. The cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology can be set to be **ON** or **OFF**. This setting must be selected in advance; it cannot be changed during a cardiac arrest event. See Setup Options (on page 105) for more information.

Automated Interpretation of the ECG

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator recommends a shock if either of the following rhythms is detected:

- Ventricular fibrillation
- Rapid ventricular tachycardia (see below for definition)

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator recommends no shock for nonshockable ECG rhythms as indicated in the Shock Advisory System Performance Report and cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology Performance Report in this appendix.

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is designed to detect and remove pacemaker pulses from the ECG so that an accurate decision can be reached while a pacemaker is functioning.

Shock Advisory System

The Shock Advisory System (SAS) in the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator was verified by inputting specific ECG waveform segments from Physio-Control databases through the electrode connector and recording the SAS decision of 'shock' or 'no shock.' The 'shock' or 'no shock' decision made by the SAS for each ECG waveform segment was compared to the treatment recommendation by clinical experts when they classified these individual ECG segments into rhythm groups and made a treatment recommendation of 'shock' or 'no shock.'

The main ECG database used to verify the performance of the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator for SAS is named the *Physio-Control Test Set*. In addition, the ECG database named *SAS Test Set* was

used to provide samples of shockable rapid ventricular tachycardia from pulseless patients for verification purposes. The following information about the test sets and the Summary Performance Report is provided in accordance with AHA recommendations¹ and IEC requirements² for reporting performance data for a rhythm recognition detector.

A. Acquisition and Annotation Methodology

This section includes recording methods, rhythm source, rhythm selection criteria, annotation methods, and annotation criteria for the Shock Advisory System test sets.

Physio-Control Test Set

The Physio-Control Test Set includes ECG segments gathered from a variety of sources. The test set includes both adult and pediatric ECG segments, ECGs from the standard anterior-lateral (AL, AA) defibrillation electrode placement, ECGs from anterior-posterior (AP) defibrillation electrode placement, and ECGs from patients who have a pacemaker. Each ECG segment is 10 seconds in duration. Sources for the ECGs include:

- AHA Ventricular Arrhythmia Database (Holter recordings)
- MIT-BIH Arrhythmia Database (Holter)
- MIT-BIH Malignant Ventricular Arrhythmia Database (Holter)
- Creighton University Ventricular Tachyarrhythmia Database (hospital monitor)
- A series of consecutive LIFEPAK 500 automated external defibrillator recordings collected by Physio-Control
- DiMarco AA-AP ECG Database (simultaneous AA and AP defibrillation leads, recorded in the electrophysiology laboratory)
- Vanderbilt Pediatric ECG Database (AA and/or AP defibrillation leads, recorded in the pediatric intensive care unit, the pediatric electrophysiology laboratory, and the pediatric operating room during open heart surgery)
- A series of 12-lead recordings from consecutive chest pain patients, recorded in the pre-hospital setting with the LIFEPAK 11 monitor/defibrillator.

SAS Test Set

The SAS Test Set includes 65 ECG samples of shockable rapid ventricular tachycardia from pulseless patients recorded during pre-hospital use of LIFEPAK 5 defibrillators by paramedics. Selected ECG segments were sampled and the ECG rhythm was classified by clinical experts. Each ECG segment is 5 seconds in duration.

B. ECG Rhythm Types

The ECG rhythms were placed into the following categories by the clinical experts.

Shockable

- Coarse ventricular fibrillation (VF) (≥ 0.20 mV peak-to-peak amplitude)
- Rapid ventricular tachycardia, pulseless (VT) (HR ≥ 120 bpm, QRS duration ≥ 160 ms, no apparent P waves, patient reported to be pulseless by paramedics)

Nonshockable

- Normal sinus rhythm (NSR) (sinus rhythm, heart rate 60-100 bpm)
- Asystole (< 0.08 mV peak-to-peak amplitude)
- Other organized rhythms including atrial fibrillation/flutter, atrioventricular block, idioventricular rhythms, sinus bradycardia, supraventricular tachycardia, and premature ventricular contractions

Intermediate

- Fine ventricular fibrillation (VF) (< 0.20 and ≥ 0.08 mV peak-to-peak amplitude)
- Other VT (ventricular tachycardia that does not meet criteria for VT in the shockable rhythms category)

Also included are coarse VF with pacemaker pulses and nonshockable rhythms with pacemaker pulses.

C. Summary Shock Advisory System Performance Report

The results of tests with the SAS and Physio-Control test sets in the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator are shown below in the context of requirements from IEC 60601-2-4 and the recommendations from the American Heart Association.

Table 1 IEC 60601-2-4 Requirements and SAS Performance

RHYTHM CATEGORY	REQUIREMENT	TEST RESULT
<i>Shockable (Sensitivity)</i>		
Coarse VF	>90%	Met
Rapid VT, pulseless	>75%	Met
<i>Nonshockable (Specificity)</i>		
	>95%	Met
<i>Positive Predictive Value</i>	Report Only	>90%
<i>False Positive Rate</i>	Report Only	<5%

Table 2 AHA Recommendations and SAS Performance

RHYTHM CATEGORY	PERFORMANCE GOAL	MINIMUM SAMPLE SIZE	SAMPLE SIZE TESTED	TEST RESULT (GOAL AND SAMPLE SIZE)
<i>Shockable (Sensitivity)</i>				
Coarse VF	>90%	200	269	Met
Rapid VT, pulseless	>75%	50	65	Met
<i>Nonshockable (Specificity)</i>				
Normal Sinus Rhythm	>95%	300		Met
Other QRS	>99%	100	578	Met
Asystole	>95%	30	1256	Met
	>95%	100	184	Met
<i>Intermediate</i>				
Fine VF	Report Only	25	33	>40% shocked
Other VT	Report Only	25	27	>20% shocked

Table 3 SAS Performance for Adult Patients

RHYTHM CATEGORY	PERFORMANCE GOAL	SAMPLE SIZE TESTED	TEST RESULT (GOAL)
<i>Shockable (Sensitivity)</i>			
Coarse VF	>90%	206	Met
Rapid VT, pulseless	>75%	65	Met
<i>Nonshockable (Specificity)</i>			
Normal Sinus Rhythm	>95%		Met
Other QRS	>99%	509	Met
Asystole	>95%	749	Met
	>95%	124	Met
<i>Intermediate</i>			
Fine VF	Report Only	32	>40% shocked
Other VT	Report Only	27	>20% shocked

The Shock Advisory System was also tested using ECGs acquired from hospitalized pediatric patients ranging in age from <1 day old to 17 years old. The results are summarized in the following table.

Table 4 SAS Performance for Pediatric Patients

RHYTHM CATEGORY	PERFORMANCE GOAL	SAMPLE SIZE TESTED	TEST RESULT (GOAL)
<i>Shockable (Sensitivity)</i>			
Coarse VF	>90%	63	Met
<i>Nonshockable (Specificity)</i>			
Normal Sinus Rhythm	>99%	69	Met
Other QRS	>95%	507	Met
Asystole	>95%	60	Met
<i>Intermediate</i>			
Fine VF	Report Only	1	>20% shocked

The Shock Advisory System was also tested using paced rhythms recorded at high-fidelity from patients with implanted pacemakers. The high-fidelity pacemaker spikes were also added to samples of ventricular fibrillation to test the defibrillator's ability to reach a shock decision in the case of ventricular fibrillation with an implanted, active pacemaker. The results are summarized in the following table.

Table 5 Shock Advisory System Performance with Active Pacemakers

RHYTHM CATEGORY	PERFORMANCE GOAL	SAMPLE SIZE TESTED	TEST RESULT
<i>Shockable (Sensitivity)</i>			
Coarse VF	>90%	35	Met
<i>Nonshockable (Specificity)</i>			
	>95%	35	Met

Motion Detection

The Shock Advisory System detects patient motion independent of ECG analysis. **MOTION DETECTION** can be set up to be **ON** or **OFF**. For more information, see Setup Options (on page 105).

A number of activities can create motion, including CPR, rescuer movement, patient movement, and vehicle movement. If variations in the transthoracic impedance signal exceed a maximum limit, the Shock Advisory System determines that patient motion of some kind is present. If motion is detected, the ECG analysis is inhibited. The operator is advised by a voice prompt. After 10 seconds, if motion is still present, the motion alert stops and the analysis always proceeds to completion. This limits the delay in therapy in situations where it may not be possible to stop the motion. However, the rescuer should remove the source of motion whenever possible to minimize the chance of artifact in the ECG.

There are two reasons why ECG analysis is inhibited when the motion alert occurs, and why the rescuer should remove the source of the motion whenever possible:

- Such motion may cause artifact in the ECG signal. This artifact may occasionally cause the Shock Advisory System to reach an incorrect decision.
- The motion may be caused by a rescuer's interventions. To reduce the risk of inadvertently shocking a rescuer, the motion alert prompts the rescuer to move away from the patient. This will stop the motion and ECG analysis will proceed.

cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology Performance

The cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology in the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator was verified by inputting specific ECG waveform segments through the electrode connector, and recording the decision of 'shock' or 'no shock.' The 'shock' or 'no shock' decision made by the cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology algorithm for each ECG waveform segment was compared to the decision made by three clinical experts when they classified these individual ECG segments into rhythm groups, thus making a treatment recommendation of 'shock' or 'no shock.'

The following information about the test sets and the Summary Performance Report is provided in accordance with AHA recommendations¹ and IEC requirements² for reporting performance data for a rhythm recognition detector.

A. Acquisition and Annotation Methodology

This section includes recording methods, rhythm source, rhythm selection criteria, annotation methods, and annotation criteria for the cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology test sets.

cprINSIGHT Test Sets

The cprINSIGHT Test Set used for verifying the algorithm consists of 2781 ECG and impedance segments gathered from ten emergency medical services with locations in North America and Europe. A separate cprINSIGHT Pediatric Test Set with 700 segments of known pediatric patients gathered from two emergency medical services was also evaluated. Included were patients that were treated with a LIFEPAK 1000 automated external defibrillator or a LIFEPAK 12 defibrillator/monitor/noninvasive pacemaker with CPR performed some time during the case. Cases were included in which the CPR was administered manually or with the LUCAS® chest compression system. The data was transferred digitally from the LIFEPAK devices used to treat the patients and provided to Physio-Control. Clinical experts determined the patient's rhythm by interpreting pauses in CPR if there was excessive artifact that prevented interpretation during the CPR period.

B. ECG Rhythm Types

The ECG rhythms were placed into the following categories by the clinical experts.

Shockable

- Coarse ventricular fibrillation (VF) (≥ 0.20 mV peak-to-peak amplitude)
- Rapid ventricular tachycardia (VT) (HR ≥ 150 bpm, QRS duration ≥ 160 ms, no apparent P waves, no clear evidence of perfusion)

Nonshockable

- Normal sinus rhythm (NSR) (sinus rhythm, heart rate 60-100 bpm)
- Asystole (< 0.08 mV peak-to-peak amplitude)
- Other organized rhythms including atrial fibrillation/flutter, atrioventricular block, idioventricular rhythms, sinus bradycardia, supraventricular tachycardia, and premature ventricular contractions

Intermediate

- Fine ventricular fibrillation (VF) (<0.20 and ≥0.08 mV peak-to-peak amplitude)
- Other VT (ventricular tachycardia that does not meet criteria for VT in the shockable rhythms category)

C. Summary cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology Performance Report

The results of tests with the cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology test sets in the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator are shown below in the context of requirements from IEC 60601-2-4 and the recommendations from the American Heart Association. The recommendations from the American Heart Association and the IEC 60601-2-4 reporting requirements are based on "artifact-free" ECG data. These results are provided for information only.

Table 6 IEC 60601-2-4 Requirements and cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology Performance for the cprINSIGHT Data Set

RHYTHM CATEGORY	REQUIREMENT	TEST RESULT
<i>Shockable (Sensitivity)</i>		
Coarse VF	>90%	Met
<i>Nonshockable (Specificity)</i>		
	>95%	Met
<i>Positive Predictive Value</i>	Report Only	>90%
<i>False Positive Rate</i>	Report Only	<5%

Table 7 cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology Performance for the cprINSIGHT Test Set

RHYTHM CATEGORY	PERFORMANCE GOAL	SAMPLE SIZE TESTED	TEST RESULT (GOAL AND SAMPLE SIZE)
<i>Shockable (Sensitivity)</i>			
	>90%	612	Met
<i>Nonshockable (Specificity)</i>			
	>95%	1564	Met
<i>Intermediate</i>			
Fine VF	Report Only	19	63% Shocked
Other VT	Report Only	28	68% Not Shocked

The results of testing for the cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology with the cprINSIGHT Pediatric Test Set are summarized below.

Table 8 IEC 60601-2-4 Requirements and cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology Performance, cprINSIGHT Pediatric Test Set

RHYTHM CATEGORY	REQUIREMENT	TEST RESULT
<i>Shockable (Sensitivity)</i>		
Coarse VF	Report Only	>90%
<i>Nonshockable (Specificity)</i>		
	>95%	Met
<i>Positive Predictive Value</i>	Report Only	>80%
<i>False Positive Rate</i>	Report Only	<5%

Table 9 cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology Performance, cprINSIGHT Pediatric Test Set

RHYTHM CATEGORY	PERFORMANCE GOAL	SAMPLE SIZE TESTED	TEST RESULT (GOAL)
<i>Shockable (Sensitivity)</i>	>90%	30	Met
<i>Nonshockable (Specificity)</i>	>95%	496	Met

Definitions and References

A true positive (A) is a correct classification of a shockable rhythm. A true negative (D) is a correct classifications of all rhythms for which a shock is not indicated. A false positive (B) is an organized or perfusing rhythm or asystole that has been incorrectly classified as a shockable rhythm. A false negative (C) is a VF or VT associated with cardiac arrest that has been incorrectly classified as non-shockable.

The sensitivity of the device for shockable rhythms is $A/(A+C)$. The true predictive value is expressed as $A/(A+B)$. The specificity of the device for non-shockable rhythms is $D/(B+D)$. The false positive rate is expressed as $B/(B+D)$.³

¹ Kerber RE, et al, "Automatic External Defibrillators for Public Access Defibrillation: Recommendations for Specifying and Reporting Arrhythmia Analysis Algorithm Performance, Incorporating New Waveforms, and Enhancing Safety: A Statement for Health Professionals from the American Heart Association Task Force on Automatic External Defibrillation", Subcommittee on AED Safety and Efficacy. *Circulation*, 1997: Vol. 95: 1677-1682.

² Clause 201.7.9.3.103, "Essential Performance data of the Rhythm Recognition Detector," International Electrotechnical Association, IEC 60601-2-4, *Medical Electrical Equipment – Part 2-4: Particular Requirements for the Basic Safety and Essential Performance of Cardiac Defibrillators: 2010*

³ Quoted from clause 201.107, "Requirements for Rhythm Recognition Detector," International Electrotechnical Association, IEC 60601-2-4, *Medical Electrical Equipment – Part 2-4: Particular Requirements for the Basic Safety and Essential Performance of Cardiac Defibrillators: 2010*.

Electromagnetic Compatibility Guidance

This appendix provides guidance and manufacturer's declaration of electromagnetic compatibility.

Electromagnetic Emissions

Table 10 Guidance and Manufacturer's Declaration - Electromagnetic Emissions

<p>The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The customer or the user of the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator should ensure that it is used in such an environment.</p>		
Emissions Test	Compliance	Electromagnetic Environment - Guidance
RF emissions CISPR 11	Group 1	<p>The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator uses RF energy only for its internal function. Therefore, its RF emissions are very low and are not likely to cause any interference in nearby electronic equipment.</p> <p>The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is suitable for use in all establishments, including domestic establishments and those directly connected to the public low-voltage power supply network that supplies buildings used for domestic purposes.</p>
RF emissions CISPR 11	Class B	
Harmonic emissions IEC 61000-3-2	Not applicable	
Voltage fluctuations/ flicker emissions IEC 61000-3-3	Not applicable	

Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Declaration

The device is capable of transferring data records by wired or wireless connection. This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC rules, and its operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

CAUTION

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by Physio-Control could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

Radio Equipment Directive

Hereby, Physio-Control declares that the radio equipment type LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator is in compliance with Directive 2014/53/EU. The full text of the EU declaration of conformity is available at the following internet address: www.physio-control.com/EUDoC.

Electromagnetic Immunity

Essential Performance

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator's essential performance (energy delivery, Shock Advisory System, cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology, voice prompts, CPR metronome, **CHILD MODE** button, and **LANGUAGE** button) is both clinically acceptable and meets basic safety when operated in the electromagnetic environment specified in the following tables.

Table 11 Guidance and Manufacturer's Declaration - Electromagnetic Immunity

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The customer or the user of the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator should ensure that it is used in such an environment.			
Immunity Test	IEC 60601 Test Level	Compliance Level	Electromagnetic Environment - Guidance
Electrostatic discharge (ESD) IEC 61000-4-2	±8 kV contact ±2 kV, ±4 kV, ±8 kV, ±15 kV air	±8 kV contact ±2 kV, ±4 kV, ±8 kV, ±15 kV air	Floors should be wood, concrete, or ceramic tile. If floors are covered with synthetic material, the relative humidity should be at least 30%.
Electrical fast transient/burst IEC 61000-4-4	±2 kV for power supply lines ±1 kV for input/output lines	Not applicable	Not applicable
Surge IEC 61000-4-5	±1 kV line(s) to line(s) ±2 kV line(s) to earth	Not applicable	Not applicable
Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations on power supply input lines IEC 61000-4-11	0% U_T during 1/2 cycles at 0°, 45°, 90°, 135°, 180°, 225°, 270°, and 315° 70% U_T during 25/30 cycles Single phase at 0°	Not applicable	Not applicable
Power frequency (50/60 Hz) magnetic field IEC 61000-4-8	30 A/m	30 A/m	Power frequency magnetic fields should be at levels characteristic of a typical location in a typical commercial or hospital environment.

Note: U_T is the AC Mains voltage prior to application of the test level.

Table 12 Guidance and Manufacturer’s Declaration - Electromagnetic Immunity

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The customer or the user of the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator should ensure that it is used in such an environment.		
Immunity Test	IEC 60601 Test Level	Compliance Level
Conducted RF IEC 61000-4-6	3 Vrms 150 kHz to 80 MHz outside ISM bands ¹ 6 Vrms 150 kHz to 80 MHz in ISM and amateur bands ¹	3 Vrms 10 Vrms ISM 6 Vrms amateur
Radiated RF IEC 61000-4-3	10 V/m 80 MHz to 2.7 GHz	10 V/m 80 MHz to 2.7 GHz

¹ The ISM (industrial, scientific and medical) bands between 150 kHz and 80 MHz are 6.765 MHz to 6.795 MHz; 13.553 MHz to 13.567 MHz; 26.957 MHz to 27.283 MHz; and 40.66 MHz to 40.70 MHz. The amateur radio bands between 150 kHz and 80 MHz are 1.8 MHz to 2.0 MHz, 3.5 MHz to 4.0 MHz, 5.3 MHz to 5.4 MHz, 7.0 MHz to 7.3 MHz, 10.1 MHz to 10.15 MHz, 14.0 MHz to 14.2 MHz, 18.07 MHz to 18.17 MHz, 21.0 MHz to 21.4 MHz, 24.89 MHz to 24.99 MHz, 28.0 MHz to 29.7 MHz and 50.0 MHz to 54.0 MHz.

Separation Distances

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator is intended for use in an electromagnetic environment in which radiated RF disturbances are controlled. The customer or the user of the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator can help prevent electromagnetic interference by maintaining a minimum distance of 30 cm (12 in) between portable and mobile RF communications equipment (transmitters) and the defibrillator.

Wireless Specifications

Table 13 Wireless Specifications

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator meets the following specifications for wireless transmission and reception, in accordance with IEC 60601-1-2.

IEEE Protocol 802.11	Center Frequency (MHz)	Modulation Type	Bandwidth (MHz)	Effective Radiated Power (mW)	Effective Radiated Power (dbm)
802.11b	2412–2472	DSSS ¹	20	32	15
802.11g	2412–2472	OFDM ²	20	25	14
802.11n	2412–2472	OFDM	20	25	14

¹ Direct-Sequence Spread Spectrum

² Orthogonal Frequency-Division Multiplexing

Table 14 Wi-Fi Communications

Quality of Service (QoS)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wi-Fi module QoS is based on IEEE 802.11e (Wi-Fi Multi Media including Wi-Fi Multi Media Power Save) • The minimum recommended QoS required by the customer facility is as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • WLAN access points are recommended to have minimum transmit power of 20 dBm • Receive sensitivity of 93 dBm at 802.11b at 1 Mbps and 87 dBm at 802.11g at 6 Mbps and 802.11n at MCS0
Module	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gainspan GS2011M • Protocol: 802.11b/g/n
Operating Distance	30 m indoor office environment
Security	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • WPA2-PSK • WPA2-802.1x
Certificate-based Authentication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • EAP-TTLS/MSCHAPv2 • PEAPv0/EAP-MSCHAPv2 • PEAPv1/EAP-GTC • EAP-FAST • EAP-TLS
Authentication Protocol	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • EAP-TLS • EAP-PEAPv0/MSCHAPv2(PEAv0)

Physio-Control recommends using WPA2 security protocol when setting up the Wi-Fi network. WPA2-PSK (Personal) and WPA2-802.1x (Enterprise) are supported by the LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator.

Cellular Specifications

Table 15 Cellular Specifications

The LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator meets the following specifications for cellular transmission and reception, in accordance with IEC 60601-1-2.

Wireless Protocol	Frequency (MHz)	Modulation Type	Bandwidth	Effective Radiated Power (mW)	Effective Radiated Power (dbm)
UMTS	824-894	DS-CDMA ¹	5 MHz	126	21
UMTS	880-960	DS-CDMA	5 MHz	126	21
UMTS	1850-1990	DS-CDMA	5 MHz	126	21
UMTS	1920-2170	DS-CDMA	5 MHz	126	21
UMTS	1710-2155	DS-CDMA	5 MHz	126	21
EGPRS	824-894	GMSK ² /8PSK ³	200 kHz	200	23
EGPRS	880-960	GMSK/8PSK	200 kHz	200	23
EGPRS	1710-1880	GMSK/8PSK	200 kHz	126	21
EGPRS	1850-1990	GMSK/8PSK	200 kHz	126	21

¹ Direct-Sequence Spread Spectrum Code Division Multiple Access

² Gaussian Minimum Shift Keying

³ Eight Phase Shift Keying

Table 16 Cellular Communications in the United States

Quality of Service (QoS) - Based on the network provider	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cellular functionality is used to to transmit device readiness indication when the defibrillator is not being used to treat a patient. Cellular functionality is not used to transmit during patient use. Cellular transmissions only occur following a patient use, after device self-tests or when transmission is manually initiated, by pressing the language and pediatric button at the same time. LIFEPAK CR2 defibrillator uses the default QoS set by the cellular network provider, AT&T.
Module	Telit HE910-D
Operating Distance	Per AT&T and CTIA requirements for cellular networks.
Security	TCP/HTTP
Network	AT&T

Index

A

- A. Acquisition and Annotation Methodology • 112, 117
- About Automated External Defibrillators • 11
- About the LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator • 13
- Accessories, Supplies, and Training Tools • 84
- Additional Features for Connected Devices • 15
- Additional Training Resources • 40
- AED Event Transmissions • 16
- AED Locator • 16
- AHA Recommendations and SAS Performance • 114
- Automated Interpretation of the ECG • 111

B

- B. ECG Rhythm Types • 113, 117
- Basic Steps for Using the LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator • 36
- Battery, Maintaining • 82

C

- C. Summary cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology Performance Report • 118
- C. Summary Shock Advisory System Performance Report • 113
- Capabilities and Features • 14
- Caring for the Defibrillator • 75
- Cellular Communications in the United States • 127
- Cellular Specifications • 127
- Cellular, Connecting with • 47
- Child Mode • 15
- Cleaning the Defibrillator • 82
- ClearVoice™ Technology • 14
- Clinical Summary
 - Monophasic vs. Biphasic Waveforms In-Hospital Trial • 93
 - Out-Of-Hospital Trial • 94
 - Pediatric Defibrillation - Animal Study • 95
- Configurable Setup Options • 15
- Confirming AED Status Online • 53, 69
- Connecting with Cellular • 51, 67

- Connecting with USB • 52, 68
- Connecting with Wi-Fi • 50, 66
- Contraindications • 11
- Controls, Indicators, and Labels • 30
- cprCOACH™ Feedback Technology • 14
- cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology Performance • 117
- cprINSIGHT Test Sets • 117
- cprINSIGHT™ Analysis Technology • 14

D

- Defibrillation Clinical Summaries • 91
- Defibrillation Procedure • 36
- Defibrillator Setup Options • 103
- Definitions and References • 119
- Device Tracking • 4
- Disposing of Device and Accessories • 83
- Dual Language Capability • 15

E

- Electrodes, Replacing • 79
- Electromagnetic Compatibility Guidance • 121
- Electromagnetic Emissions • 123
- Electromagnetic Immunity • 124
- Essential Performance • 124

F

- Features • 45, 61
- Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Declaration • 123

G

- General Dangers and Warnings • 19
- Getting Started • 25
- Guidance and Manufacturer's Declaration - Electromagnetic Emissions • 123
- Guidance and Manufacturer's Declaration - Electromagnetic Immunity • 124, 125

I

- IEC 60601-2-4 Requirements and cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology Performance for the cprINSIGHT Data Set • 118

IEC 60601-2-4 Requirements and SAS Performance • 113
Important Information • 4
Indications for Use • 11
Initiating Wireless Connection • 49, 65
Inside Controls and Features • 31
Introduction • 9

L

Latex Information • 21
LIFELINK AED Program Management Solution Overview • 45
LIFELINKcentral AED Program Manager • 43
LIFENET System • 59
 Overview • 45
Location, Defibrillator • 29
Logging in to Your Account • 46, 62

M

Maintaining a State of Readiness • 77
Maintaining the Battery • 81

O

Obtaining Authorized Service • 83
Outside Controls, Indicators, and Labels • 30
Overview • 45, 61, 111

P

Packaging • 83
Physio-Control Test Set • 112
Potential Adverse Effects • 96
Preparation • 83
Procedure for Defibrillation • 36

Q

QUIK-STEP™ Defibrillation Electrodes • 14

R

Radio Equipment Directive • 123
Readiness Indicator • 14

Readiness Notifications • 15
Readiness, Verifying • 77
Recycling Information • 83
Recycling of Disposable Electrodes • 83
Replacing the Electrodes • 79
Responding to a Sudden Cardiac Arrest Emergency • 36

S

Safety Information • 17
SAS Performance for Adult Patients • 114
SAS Test Set • 112
Separation Distances • 125
Service Life • 83
Service, Obtaining Authorized • 83
Setting Up Wi-Fi • 47, 63
Setup options • 105
Setup Options, Applying Updates • 54
Shock Advisory System • 111
Shock Advisory System and cprINSIGHT Analysis Technology • 109
Software Updates • 15
Software, Applying Updates • 54
Special Instructions for Use on Young Children • 39
Specifications • 85, 87
 Battery • 90
 Communications • 89
 Defibrillation • 87
 Electrodes • 90
 Environmental • 89
 Physical • 89
SPECIFICATIONS
 GENERAL • 87
Storing the Defibrillator • 82
Symbols • 22

T

Terminology • 12
Terms • 19
Text Conventions • 4
Training Resources • 40
Troubleshooting tips • 40, 58, 74

U

Unpacking and Inspecting Your LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator • 27

- Updating Setup Options and Software • 54, 70
- Updating Setup Options or Software with USB Connection • 56, 72
- Updating Setup Options or Software with Wireless Connection • 54, 70
- USB, Connecting with • 52
- Using the Defibrillator • 33

V

- Verifying Readiness for Devices with Wireless Access • 77
- Verifying Readiness for Devices without Wireless Access • 77
- Voice Prompts • 97, 99

W

- Warnings and Cautions • 35
- Warnings, General • 19
- Warranty Information • 84
- What to Do After Emergency Medical Personnel Arrive • 39
- What to Do After Using Your Defibrillator • 39
- Where to Locate Your LIFEPAK CR2 Defibrillator • 29
- Wi-Fi Communications • 126
- Wi-Fi, Connecting with • 47
- Wireless Specifications • 126

Physio-Control is now part of Stryker.

For further information, please call Physio-Control at 1.800.442.1142 or visit www.physio-control.com

Physio-Control, Inc.

11811 Willows Road NE
P.O. Box 97006
Redmond, WA 98073-9706 USA
Tel 425.867.4000
Fax 425.867.4121
www.physio-control.com



Physio-Control, Inc.
11811 Willows Road NE, Redmond, WA 98052 USA



Stryker European Operations B.V.
Herikerbergweg 110, 1101 CM Amsterdam, The Netherlands

CE
0123

©2019 Physio-Control, Inc. Specifications are subject to change without notice.
Publication Date: 01/2019

